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ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

TRUSTEES

OF THE

STATE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE

AT

WARREN, PENNSYLVANIA,

FOR THE

YEAR ENDING NOVEMBER 30th, 1902,

TO THE

BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS OF
PUBLIC CHARITIES.

ERIE, PA.:
HERALD PRINTING AND PUBLISHING CO.
1903

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F. E. HERTZEL, Warren, Pa.

All communications relative to the admission of and inquiries in regard to patients, should be addressed to

DR. MORRIS S. GUTH,
Warren, Pa.

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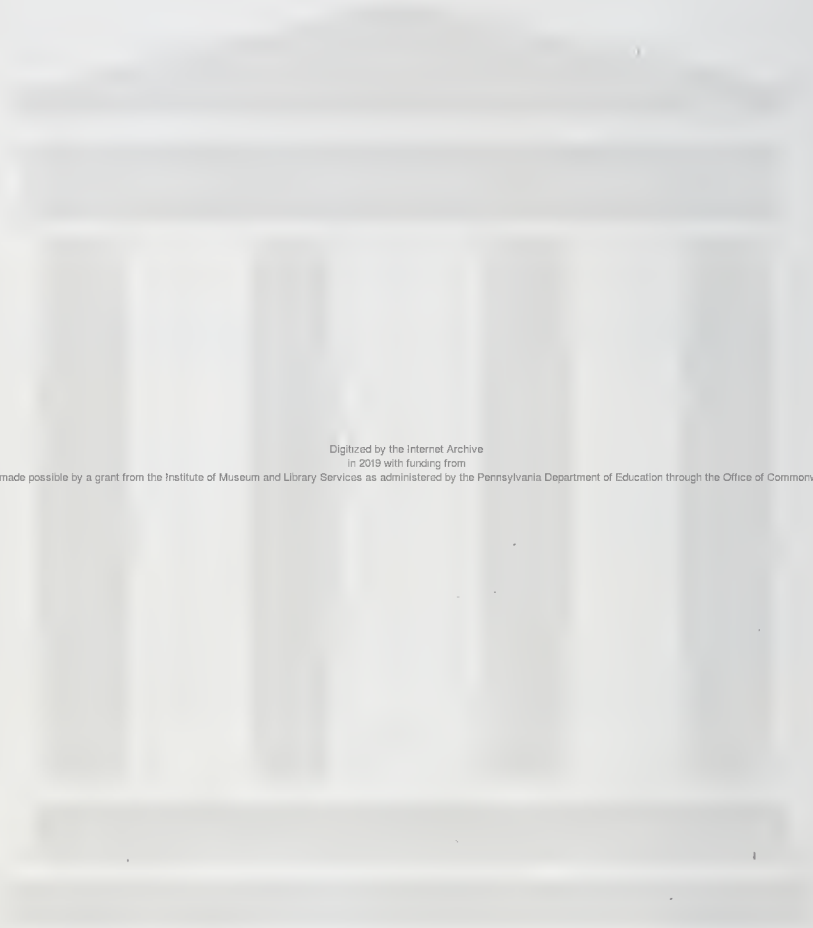
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S. W. WATERS. CHARLES C. SHIRK.



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Report of Trustees.

STATE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE, }
WARREN, PENN'A, Dec. 19th, 1902. }

To the Honorable the State Board of Public Charities:

Gentlemen:—The trustees of the State Hospital for the Insane at Warren, Pennsylvania, have the honor to transmit herewith their twenty-first annual report, for the year ending November 30th, 1902, together with the official reports of the superintendent and officers, containing detailed statements of all receipts and expenditures for the fiscal year

We are greatly pleased to be able to say that this Hospital is to-day, in many respects, in the best condition it has been since its erection and operation. The Superintendent, supported by his medical staff and the other officers of the Hospital, has been able to accomplish much in the way of careful treatment of the patients under his charge. The results of his efforts have been most gratifying to the trustees. With an earnest desire to accomplish the best results he has been untiring in his endeavor to make the inmates of the Hospital as comfortable and contented as possible, thereby aiding them in their mental improvement. The out-door exercise, which has been given to men and women, together with employment furnished as far as possible, has produced marked improvement in many cases. We hope during the coming year to afford the patients still further advantages in that direction.

During the year much attention has been given to providing amusements for patients within the buildings as well as outings in large parties during the summer upon the islands in the creek when the weather permitted.

We believe the employment in which many of the inmates have been engaged during the past year, as mentioned in the report of the superintendent, has been very beneficial. We hope that the time may soon come when all patients in the Hospitals for the Insane may be furnished with some amusement or employment whenever practicable. In our judgment much can be done in that way for the unfortunate inmates of our hospitals.

The Hospital is overcrowded at the close of the year, as you will observe by reference to the report of the superintendent. The number of patients at the close of this year is greater than at the close of any previous year. And yet we are able to inform you that the health of the household we believe is the best that has ever been known since the first occupancy of the buildings. This, we believe, is due to extreme care and watchfulness over the patients together with the exercise given them in the open air whenever possible.

The employment of a dentist, as recommended by the superintendent, has proved to be a source of great relief to many of the patients, as often their suffering from troubles with their teeth has been so great as to add to their excitement. With a dentist constantly at hand to relieve them, and give such treatment as they require, they soon become quiet and their improvement not so long delayed. We believe that more attention to patients in this line of treatment would be productive of great benefit to them, and that more rapid improvement would be the result.

The use of the Farm Colony Building has been of great assistance to us as we have placed a large number of men in the building, very many of whom can perform some labor in the open air upon the farm. They are thus away from confusion and noise with which they were heretofore surrounded, and they are now permitted to have perfect rest and quiet. During the year their work has been a source of great advantage to us in the production of large crops from the farm and also in the improvement of grounds about the buildings everywhere, as well as assisting in taking care of stock.

In accordance with the plans given in our last report, several acres have been devoted to the culture of berries which made a nice yield this year, affording light work for patients as well as a liberal supply of berries for the household.

Trees and shrubs have been planted about the grounds of our new buildings and a most satisfactory appearance is the result. The new and improved system of farm management has been a source of much satisfaction to the board in many ways.

A largely increased quantity of milk from our own dairy and of the best quality is furnished for the daily use of the patients. We now have about one hundred and thirty cows and we fully expect to furnish in time, all of the milk needed at the Hospital, and also to be able to greatly enrich the land. Having erected and put in use three silos, we have filled them with ensilage, and will feed all of our cows from them during the coming year. The stock upon the farm has been much improved during the last year including both horses and cattle. All buildings have been carefully looked after in the way of repairs as far as possible.

The plumbing in the buildings, in our judgment, requires immediate attention, and the trustees feel it a duty resting upon them to call your attention to some of the necessities which exist. By a former communication we have asked your aid in obtaining appropriations for reconstruction of plumbing in the main building, the erection of Gegenstrom baths, a building designated to include a laundry, sewing-room and pathological laboratory, with necessary equipments, the installment of electric lighting in the buildings, a workshop for men and women and a new green house to take the place of our present house which must be removed to provide grounds for the new laundry building, etc. The reconstruction of the plumbing in the main building has become, in our judgment, as well as in the judgment of able sanitary engineers, an absolute necessity. We believe the buildings should be wired for electric lighting at the time the plumbing is being reconstructed, thereby preventing a second disturbance of the walls of the building, as well as a saving in the expense.

For some time we have seen the very great need of a larger laundry and sewing-room building, as it is impossible to give employment to many of the patients who desire to work and who need such employment to aid in their recovery. Such a building as the board has suggested for that purpose is greatly needed. We are not unmindful of the fact that the needs are constant and many in connection with the great charities of our Commonwealth, and that the means at hand must be carefully appropriated that all institutions may be helped, as the pressing necessities are shown. We hope, however, that we may be able to receive your co-operation in our efforts during the coming session of the Legislature in securing appropriations which will enable us at least to make the improvements most needed, so that we can do more for the unfortunate beings under our care than we have heretofore been able to do.

We submit to you for your information the following table:

Number of patients at close of the year.....	1,065
Number admitted during the year.....	225
Number discharged "Restored".....	40
Number discharged "Improved".....	47
Number discharged "Stationary".....	17
Number died.....	74

Respectfully submitted,

O. C. ALLEN, President,
 S. W. WATERS, Secretary,
 CHARLES C. SHIRK,
 RUFUS B. STONE,
 JOHN F. BROWN,
 F. H. JOHNSTON,
 S. R. MASON,
 NED ARDEN FLOOD.





THE PHARMACY.

Report of Superintendent.

To the Trustees of the State Hospital for the Insane, Warren, Pennsylvania,

Gentlemen:—In accordance with the By-laws of this Institution I herewith submit the Twenty-first Annual Report:

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

During the year 126 men and 99 women were admitted and 94 men and 84 women were discharged. Of this number 20 men and 20 women were restored, 26 men and 21 women were improved, 8 men and 9 women were unimproved, and 40 men and 34 women died. At the present time we have 547 men and 518 women on our books. We are glad to say that while we have admitted 44 more patients this year than last and while our total number of patients is 1,065 as compared with 1,018 at the close of last year, our death rate is diminished, the number being 16 less than in 1901.

Our patients are divided as follows: At Hygeia Hall 15, at the Farm Colony 60, on leave of absence 6, and in the main building 984.

During the year we sent 12 to the different County Homes and 8 were returned to us from these Homes as they were unable to care for them.

The form of disease of those admitted will be found in Table No. XII and the causes of death in Table No. XXI.

We are very happy to report that there were no suicides during the year and only one elopement. This man went to his friends and was returned to the hospital in a few days.



FIRST WARD PARLOR—SOUTH.

CARE AND TREATMENT OF PATIENTS.

There has been no particular change in the general treatment of our patients. We still pursue the plan of rest in bed for some time after the patient arrives and find that it has very good results. Individualized care is dwelt on as much as possible. We find that we are already able to see great benefit from our training school for nurses in the development of the nurses themselves and in the better care they give the patients.

We have been trying the effect of thyroid feeding in several cases, and as careful records were kept from the outset we were able to see a marked improvement. One case in particular was a young woman who was in a state of frenzy when brought here. At first it was with great difficulty that we could induce her to take anything, but as soon as the thyroid treatment was begun she began to improve and is now convalescent after a residence of only four months.

We continue to find great benefit from the use of the Turkish Baths among the women and the men.

As little restraint as possible is used, the only form being the continuous sleeves with the exception of one case which requires a leather muff. We find it better to use this restraint and keep the individual comfortably clad and among his fellows, rather than to remove the restraint and let him be in a room alone with his clothing off. To seclude a patient has a much more degenerating tendency in our opinion than to restrain him.

During the past year we have been able to pay more attention to our gynaecological work than ever before. A room in one of the wards has been fitted up for this purpose and Dr. Best devotes two days each week to this work exclusively. It has not been deemed wise to give each patient on admission a gynaecological examination. They are, however, closely observed and if the symptoms warrant it a private examination is made and when needful and possible, treatment is given. An accurate record is kept of each case and we find great satisfaction in looking over these records as they show that lasting benefit



ECKERT MEMORIAL BUILDING.
(Turkish Baths and Amusements for Women.)

has been derived by at least a few of our patients. One case in particular was a woman who suffered from a vesico-vaginal fistula, retroverted uterus, endometritis, and cervical erosions. Notwithstanding the fact that she was bedridden, apparently helpless and miserable she was able to resist treatment so violently that it required three nurses to hold her. As her physical powers were gradually regained her mental strength returned and she was restored to her friends in better health than she had known for years. Any one of these ailments would have made her life miserable without the mental trouble. On an average eighteen to twenty-five treatments are given each week, supplemented on succeeding days by medicated or sterile water douches. We have had about fifty women under treatment for varying periods during the year. The time of one physician daily could be given to this practice, but two days a week is as much time as we feel that we can spare from other demands.

The diseases found are the same as those seen in General Hospitals. Cervical lacerations are common with their attending evils. Two cases of Uterine Carcinoma have been found both past the operation stage. Other cases are Ovarian Tumor (one); Retroversion (four); Retroflexion (four); Antelexion (one); Procidentia Uteri (two); Uterine Polypi (two), one of these removed by torsion; Infantile Uterus (one); Urethral Caruncle (one); Rectal Ulcer, chronic, (one); Chronic Ovaritis, Vaginitis, Chronic Metritis, (two); Endometritis (two severe cases.) Cervicitis and erosions of os were found to be more common than all else except cervical laceration and prolapsus. In only one case was specific origin suspected and later corroborated by the results of treatment.

We are looking forward to the time when a well equipped operating room will afford an opportunity for treatment of these unfortunate cases when it is advisable that such measures be employed.

The policy of increasing the night service and having the room doors open in as many cases as possible has proved extremely satisfactory and the patients are much more comfortable.



AMUSEMENT ROOM, ECKERT BUILDING.

We have always considered out door exercise and occupation as one of the best hygienic measures for our patients. This past year we have been able to pay especial attention to it and have had more of our very excited and disturbed men out of doors than ever before. The value of this method has been thoroughly demonstrated to us and it was astonishing to see how eager they were to go and how well they conducted themselves in comparison with their behavior in the wards.

We have begun to do some work in a little makeshift laboratory in two rooms in the first ward. It is not possible to do what we wish because of the lack of proper appliances. We have made 380 urinalyses, but the results were negative as a whole, which in itself, however, possesses a certain degree of value.

Autopsies were held on ten cases and the results are appended to this report. It seems to me that we ought to have the privilege of making post mortems, especially where the cause of death cannot otherwise be exactly ascertained, on bodies not claimed by relatives or friends. At present we are obliged to send unclaimed bodies to the Anatomical Board and can only investigate those cases where permission is granted by friends. This is difficult to procure, and I think the officers of the institution where the patient lived, who knew the different symptoms present in life, should certainly have the first opportunity to investigate the causes of disease after death. It is very difficult to make correct diagnoses of intercurrent affections of the insane owing to the fact that the physical disorders are veiled by the mental trouble. In some cases of acute mania a thorough physical examination is impossible and almost always the subjective symptoms are utterly unreliable. Hence the observations on the case are only made valuable by the findings of the autopsy. If our opinion is not verified in this way it remains only an opinion and cannot be asserted as a positive fact.

Dr. Emory Thompson has been engaged as dentist and the following is a summary of his work since August 1st when his



HYGEIA HALL.

services were employed. Fillings 371, Capped Pulps 48, Extracted 268, Treated 164, Devitalized 31, Cleaned 31, Plates altered 3, Plates repaired 3, Plates made 1.

FARM COLONY.

Since our last report we have made great changes at this detached building. The work of finishing and furnishing was completed and the building occupied early in January. During the summer parties of men were taken up from the main building daily to assist in the grading so that most of the time dinner was served to one hundred patients. We have sixty men living there at present which fills the available rooms. They have been occupied in grading and farm work. Those who are unable to work take daily walks around the country. Arrangements have been made for a weekly religious service and a weekly stereopticon exhibition. This building is visited daily by a physician and if any of the patients are seriously ill they are brought down to the main building.

The grading around this building is completed which represents an immense amount of work. The public road along this property was also raised by our patients which is a great improvement.

HYGEIA HALL.

Miss McNulty, who had been in charge of this detached ward for convalescent women, left us in June owing to the state of her health. Mrs. Inda Carringer took her place and has managed the household to the satisfaction of all concerned. The number of patients has averaged fifteen.

TRAINING SCHOOL.

The outlook for our Training School for Nurses is most encouraging. While a large number of those who signed the contract last year have been dropped for various reasons, such as



SITTING ROOM, HYGEIA HALL.

disobedience, sickness and matrimony, we feel that the interest in the school is increasing constantly and that our senior class is composed of young women who are thoroughly competent and who will be a great credit to the school which graduated them. Some of them were attendants here for several years before the course of training was begun and their example has been of great service in establishing the proper spirit among the other nurses. As I have already received requests for nurses competent to be in charge of the women's department in County Homes and also to do private nursing I think we will have no difficulty in finding places for such of our graduates as do not care to remain here longer.

Since the opening of the school in the fall of 1901 one hundred and fifty young women have applied for admission. As vacancies have occurred they have been filled from this list in order of their acceptance. These candidates remain two months on probation during which time their character, disposition, and especial fitness for nursing are carefully observed. If they prove satisfactory they are accepted and adopt the uniform of the hospital. We have not been able to interest the men attendants in large numbers as few of them intend to make nursing their life work. They are all encouraged, however, to attend the classes and lectures. Last year we had the inconvenience of repeating each lecture as the whole school was in one class, but now there are juniors and seniors. We now have sixty-seven pupils enrolled, ten of whom are men.

A large part of our excellent result is due to the untiring efforts of our Principal of Nurses. In addition to the class lessons each week her time is fully occupied in teaching in the wards. At least sixty-eight demonstrations have been given and repeated again and again to small groups of nurses. These consisted of lessons in practical bed-making; changing clothing of helpless patients; giving of bed baths with attention to teeth, hair, etc, and rubbing of back; how to take temperature, pulse, and respiration, with the care of thermometer; sterilizing of sur-



HYGEIA HALL, DINING ROOM.

gical dressings; making and application of bandages; making of poultices; giving enemas; ventilation and general care of the sick room; and numerous other important and useful measures that every nurse should know. This work was interrupted in August owing to Miss Bund's resignation, but the school reopened October 1st with a most capable teacher in charge, Miss Hanna D. Shipley. Her qualifications for the position are exceptional as she is a graduate of the Victoria Hospital, Toronto, Canada, post-graduate of the Royal Victoria Hospital, Montreal, and post-graduate of the General Memorial Hospital, New York. She comes to us with a trained heart and hand and her influence is already wonderfully manifest among the pupil nurses. The schedule of lectures will be found in the appendix together with the form of application and contract. No mention in this is made, however, of the special course in Massage and Hydro-therapy offered to seniors for which they will receive a special certificate. A systematic series of lessons in Dietetics has been planned which will be given in the spring under the direction of a competent Domestic Science teacher.

Dr. Best as director of the school has been of the greatest service to me in relieving me of a great weight of responsibility concerning it, and its successful organization and administration are due chiefly to her painstaking work. We feel that we have every reason to be proud of what we have accomplished in this first year.

IMPROVEMENTS.

The most important improvements made during the year are the finishing of the grading around the Farm Colony and the erection of two silos. A large party of men were working all summer at this grading, which was an undertaking of very large proportions. The silos erected were of the same sort as the one we put up last year which has given satisfaction. They are Harder round silos and one at the stock barn holds 300 tons and the other at the Farm Colony holds 200 tons, which gives us a



SITTING ROOM, NURSES' HOME.

capacity of 750 tons of ensilage. Two new buildings have been put up near the stock barn. One is a tool house 30x40 feet and three stories high and the other is a brick slaughter house 20x40 feet with a boiler room 13x19 feet attached.

A large quantity of shrubbery has been planted around the Nurses Home adding very materially to the appearance of the building. Artificial stone walks have also been laid around it.

The iron fences enclosing the ground around the main buildings have all been painted and also all the summer houses.

Cement floors were laid in the cellar of the Farm Colony and also of the Nurses' Home.

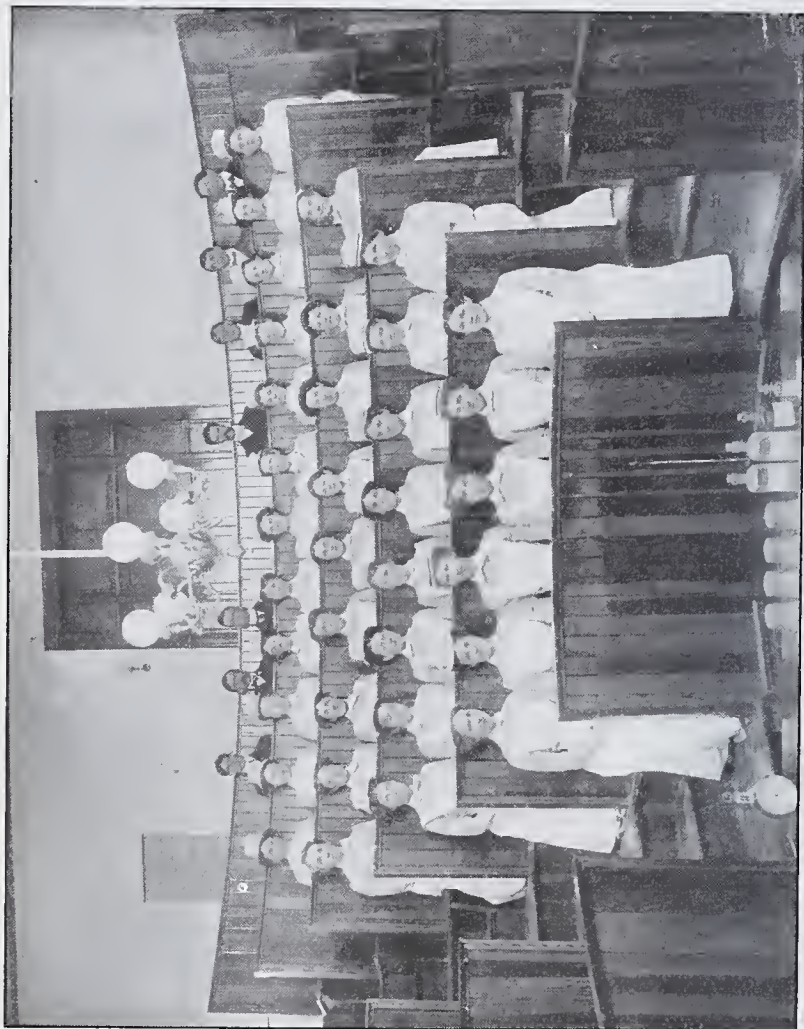
THE FARM AND GARDEN.

In spite of the wet summer the returns from our farm have been very gratifying as may be seen by the steward's report. All the crops were fair except potatoes which only averaged one-third of a crop on account of blight and rot. We have had more aid from the patients than in previous years and being in the open air has been of great benefit to many of the more excited ones. As we have no workshop connected with the institution we have endeavored to occupy as many of our patients as possible in the farm and garden and they seem to enjoy the work very much. We have had 257 acres of land cultivated as follows: Corn 95 acres, oats 30 acres, buckwheat 7 acres, wheat 13 acres, potatoes 30 acres, vegetables 20 acres, hay 54 acres, strawberries and small fruit 8 acres.

Thirty-two cows have been added to the herd about half of which are Holsteins. Two good teams of horses have been purchased for use on the farm, and a number of new farm implements added. A carriage team has also been purchased.

Twenty acres of stump land have been cleared and cultivated. Our patients have dug 26,000 feet of ditching varying in depth from 2 1-2 feet to 12 feet in which tile has been laid to drain different portions of the farm.

I have already mentioned the silos and new farm buildings under the head of improvements.



LECTURE ROOM, NURSES' HOME.

RECOMMENDATIONS.

It is difficult to say what we need most when there are so many things that seem absolutely necessary.

A new system of plumbing is perhaps of the greatest importance as the antiquated affairs we now have are a positive menace to the health besides being inadequate to the number of patients. I cannot dwell too strongly on this subject for in a ward of seventy patients we have only three water closets and two bath tubs. Besides being insufficient in number, none of the plumbing is trapped, thus allowing the escape of sewer gas. We should have six or seven water closets in each ward of hygienic construction, and I strongly recommend the Gegenstrom rain bath, as being the most convenient and sanitary. This has been laid before you in a former report, but although we did all we could to procure it our efforts were not successful. It is to be hoped that this year the Governor and Legislature will realize how necessary this improvement is and grant us the needful funds.

Another change which is greatly to be desired is the substitution of electric lights for gas. During the winter months especially our wards are very dark as we have no means of lighting rooms where patients are secluded except by the light that comes through a small transom. Besides being insufficient in quantity there are other objections to the gas, such as vitiating the air and danger from fire. I lay especial stress upon it at this time because the cost will be much less, if the wiring is done at the same time the new pipes are put in for the plumbing.

Our laundry as we have reported for several years past is entirely inadequate for our needs and a new building is of the greatest importance. Our floor space is not sufficient for the machinery and it is impossible to do satisfactory work in such crowded quarters. The new building should contain a sewing room and pathological laboratory. We have no place which we can use for this last named purpose except an ordinary sleeping room in the wards which is not large enough and has not the necessary conveniences.

A greenhouse and a building which could be used as a workshop for both men and women are also very much to be desired.

AMUSEMENTS.

We have endeavored to provide suitable amusements for our patients but they have not differed materially from those of last year. The weekly dance seems to be the favorite form of recreation and was kept up with full attendance even during the summer months. The usual Christmas party with Christmas trees and a box of candy for each patient was also much appreciated. Owing to the extremely wet summer, we were unable to have as many baseball games and picnics as usual. A corn and rabbit roast on the islands in the creek was attended by about two hundred patients, men and women, and thoroughly enjoyed. Small parties were also taken for picnics, trolley rides, fishing, etc. A lecture with stereopticon views is given once a week by the assistant physicians in turn. Some valuable additions have been made to the library. Two plays were given, one last May and the other on Thanksgiving evening, which were very much appreciated. A masquerade in which patients and attendants participated also proved to be a great success. A class in basket weaving was formed last spring and has interested many of our women patients. The style of weaving is that practiced by the Indians and some of the baskets are really beautiful. We have allowed these baskets and fancy work of different kinds to be placed in a case in the main hall and sold to visitors to the institution. After deducting the cost of the materials the money is entered to the patient's credit and she is allowed to use it to purchase little luxuries or articles of clothing. As many of our patients are indigent and practically friendless this has been a great delight to them. From June to the present date articles amounting to one hundred and fifty dollars have been sold.

The Art Class has been conducted along the usual lines and instruction has been given in drawing, painting, and modelling

in clay. Thirty-two patients were employed 8,562 hours in these pursuits.

As the sleighing was unusually fine last winter we were able to give our people a number of sleigh rides which were greatly enjoyed.

Parties were also taken to the different circuses which visited Warren.

MISCELLANEOUS.

The Commission appointed by Governor Stone at the last session of the Legislature to inquire into the condition of the insane of this Commonwealth visited this Hospital May 27th, 1902.

Members of the Board of Public Charities and of the Committee on Lunacy also made official visitations during the year.

In each report we are forced to refer to the overcrowded condition which is evident in this institution. This evil does not grow less as time goes on and we feel it not only in lack of sleeping accommodations but in the kitchen, laundry, and all other departments.

There have been several changes in the medical staff and in the other departments none of which however has seriously hampered the general work of the year. While these changes are constantly going on it is with satisfaction that we realize how faithful many of our employees are and what long terms of service they have given to the institution.

Mrs. Boyer, who was our efficient housekeeper for fourteen years, left us in September to take a similar position in a private house where the duties were less arduous. We regretted her decision very much but were fortunate in immediately securing the services of Mrs. R. E. H. Dumars, who is a woman of large experience and thoroughly capable of managing our household.

I take this opportunity of thanking the heads of the various departments and their assistants for their faithful service. Any improvements that have been made in the manner of conducting the work of the hospital are due chiefly to their help.

I appreciate very much the advice and assistance that you as Trustees have given me and shall endeavor to carry out your wishes as far as possible during the coming year.

MORRIS S. GUTH, M. D.

Dec, 19th, 1902.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.

The following papers have been kindly sent us free of charge:

Bradford Evening Star.

Titusville Herald, semi-weekly.

Ridgway Advocate, weekly.

Mercer Press.

Venango Spectator.

Citizen Press.

Revivalist (Four copies).

Wilkesbarre Record and Times.

Chicago Bladet.

Forest Republican.

Warren Mail (Three copies).

Blossburg Advertiser.

Vartland.

Thanks are due to Mr. H. A. Jamieson and Mrs. F. P. Hue for quantities of periodicals which were greatly appreciated by the patients.

The Warren Band gave a most excellent concert on March 25th which was thoroughly enjoyed.

The North Warren Sunday School again repeated their Children's Day exercises for the benefit of our people.

The Walter Mott Seed and Bulb Co., of Jamestown, N. Y., sent us a case of bulbs containing about five thousand of different varieties. We are very grateful for this kindness and are looking forward to enjoying the blossoms in the spring.

POST-MORTEMS.

CASE NO. 2997.—Age, 58. Sex, Male. Mental Diagnosis, Melancholia.

POST-MORTEM FINDINGS—Brain—Membranes thickened, adherent, and infiltrated with gummatous deposits. Aneurisms of basilar veins and posterior cerebral arteries.

Lungs—Melanotic and congested. Pleurae universally adherent. Heart—Small and fatty.

Liver—Coarse fibrous bands invade the entire liver structure.

Aorta—Ascending arch dilated; markedly atheromatous.

Right Kidney—Granular. One-half of this organ occupied by hydronephritic cysts.

Left Kidney—Capsule adherent, beneath which are seen numerous small cysts.

Glans Penis—Presents well marked chancre scar.

CASE NO. 4554.—Age, 39. Sex, Female. Mental Diagnosis, Chronic Mania.

POST-MORTEM FINDINGS—Brain—Membranes thickened and adherent. Frontal lobes softened. Cerebellum very soft and friable.

Lungs—Congested at the bases.

Right Kidney—Capsule adherent. Cortex thickened. Parenchyma fibroid.

Left Kidney—Same as right.

CASE NO. 4770.—Age, 83. Sex, Male. Mental Diagnosis, Senile Dementia.

POST-MORTEM FINDINGS—Brain—Membranes adherent to skull. Numerous calcareous deposits along longitudinal fissure. Basal arteries enlarged and atheromatous. Weight 42 oz.

Heart—Mitral valve stenotic. Weight 10 oz.

Lungs—Pleura slightly adherent.

Right Kidney—Lobulated. Presented large cyst.

Left Kidney—Much congested. Lobulated.

Arteries—Unusually atheromatous.

CASE NO. 4803.—Age, 58. Sex, Male. Mental Diagnosis, Alcoholic Mania.

POST-MORTEM FINDINGS—Brain—Oedematous, congested. Membranes infiltrated with calcareous deposits.

Lungs—Pleura much thickened and adherent. Both lungs presented complete consolidation of the lower lobes, in the stage of red hepatization.

Sixth, seventh and eighth ribs of left side presented evidence of former fracture, with projection of the fragments into the pleural cavity.

Liver—Small; cirrhotic.

Right Kidney—Capsule adherent. Cortex thickened.

Left Kidney—Same as its fellow.

CASE NO. 650.—Age, 53. Sex, Female. Mental Diagnosis, Acute Mania.

POST-MORTEM FINDINGS—Brain—Meninges thickened and adherent along longitudinal fissure. Sclerotic area along posterior border of right frontal lobe. Left lateral ventricle distended with 3 oz. fluid. Ependyma thickened. Middle cerebral artery atheromatous.

Right Lung—Lower lobe congested; middle lobe contained large abscess cavity. Emboli in the smaller vessels. Pleura thickened and adherent.

Left Kidney—Larger than its fellow; unusually soft. Caseous abscess of fascia of twelfth dorsal vertebra.

Uterus—Small fibroid of fundus.

CASE NO. 2960.—Age, 68. Sex, Male. Mental Diagnosis, Epileptic Mania.

POST-MORTEM FINDINGS—Brain—Membranes thick and adherent to skull. Basal vessels atheromatous. Numerous calcareous deposits in the dura along longitudinal fissure.

Lungs—Both lungs studded with tubercles. Pleurae markedly thickened.

Kidneys—Small and fibroid, with numerous tubercular deposits.

CASE NO. 2622.—Age, 40. Sex, Female. Mental Diagnosis, Acute Mania.

POST-MORTEM FINDINGS—Brain—Frontal lobes softened with areas of beginning suppuration. A small tumor was found in anterior part of left parietal lobe. Cerebellum presents an area of suppuration posteriorly.

Lungs—Pleura very adherent.

Liver—Greenish in color. Enlarged; adherent.

Right Kidney—Congested.

Left Kidney—Congested.

Bladder—Small tubercles of the mucosa.

Uterus—Retroflexed; adherent; interstitial fibroid.

Right Ovary—Small cyst.

Left Ovary—Cystic.

Fallopian Tubes—Non-patulous.

CASE NO. 815.—Age, 66. Sex, Female. Mental Diagnosis, Acute Mania.

POST-MORTEM FINDINGS—Liver—Greatly enlarged; friable. Capsule adherent. Weight 10 lbs.

Mesentery—Highly injected.

Pelvic Cavity—Malignant growth filled the entire cavity; involving all the pelvic viscera.

CASE NO. 4825.—Age, 51. Sex, Female. Mental Diagnosis, Chronic Mania.

POST-MORTEM FINDINGS—Necrosis of skull at Posterior Fontanelle, at which point scalp was very adherent.

Brain—Dura very adherent along longitudinal fissure and fissure of Rolando. Right frontal and parietal lobes congested. Large cyst of frontal lobe of right hemisphere. Left lateral ventricle distended. Fissure of Sylvius completely closed on both sides. Pituitary body closely adherent. Marked atheroma of all cerebral vessels.

Lungs—Markedly congested with numerous adhesions of the pleurae.

Liver—Right lobe presented a rectangular cicatrix near the posterior border. Weight 42 oz.

Skin—Presented numerous copper colored spots.

CASE NO. 4809.—Age, 44. Sex, Female. Mental Diagnosis, Chronic Mania.

POST-MORTEM FINDINGS—Brain—Pale; anemic. Cerebro-spinal fluid in excess. All the fissures shallow and ill-defined. Weight 38 oz.

Right Lung—Melanotic. Pleura adherent. Bronchial glands enlarged.

Left Lung—Melanotic; collapsed. Lower lobe presented large gangrenous area. Pleura adherent; cavity contained 10 oz. foul smelling serous exudate. Bronchial glands enlarged.

Liver—Extended 2 1-2 inches below costal margin. Pale, with “nutmeg” appearance. Weight 63 oz.

Colon—Very small, the diameter varying from one-half inch to one inch.

Genital Tract—Interstitial fibroid of fundus uteri tubes and ovaries universally adherent. Carcinoma of cervix uteri involving the vagina and adherent to the bladder. Adjacent glands enlarged.

CASE NO. 3015.—Age, 54. Sex, Male. Mental Diagnosis, Paralytic Mania.

POST-MORTEM FINDINGS—Brain—Dura adherent, with numerous deposits along longitudinal fissure. Pia presented cicatrix of former hemorrhage 3-4 inch anterior to right Rolandic fissure. Weight 43 1-4 oz.

Right Lung—Completely collapsed; cavity entirely filled with pus. Pleura thickened and adherent. Numerous tubercles found in both lungs.

Left Lung—Greatly congested.

Liver—Extended 3 1-2 inches below costal margin. Presented lesions of biliary cirrhosis. Weight 66 oz. Gall bladder enormously distended. Cystic duct occluded by large gall stone.

Right Kidney—Lobulated; cortex thickened.

Left Kidney—Atypical in its contour.

CASE NO. 4734.—Age, 50. Sex, Female. Mental Diagnosis, Acute Mania.

POST-MORTEM FINDINGS—Brain—Congested. Dura thickened and adherent, with adhesions to the base of the skull. Numerous nodular growths on the dura along the longitudinal fissure. Nodular

growths on the pia over the frontal lobes. Subdural fluid in excess. Large cyst of anterior portion of left parietal lobe, just beneath the pia.

Lungs—Hypostatic congestion of both lungs at the bases. Fascia of third dorsal vertebra presented a large cyst.

Right Kidney—Capsule thick and adherent. Parenchyma fibroid.

Left Kidney—Same as right kidney.

Right supra-renal capsule much enlarged. Cyst of right ovary.

Skin marked by brownish discoloration.

CASE NO. 4551.—Age, 72. Sex, Male. Mental Diagnosis, Senile Dementia.

POST-MORTEM FINDINGS—Brain—Dura thickened and adherent to the skull. Basal vessels atheromatous and marked by numerous aneurisms.

Lungs—Studded with numerous tubercles and much congested at the bases. Adjacent glands enlarged. Pleura thickened.

Liver—Small, dense and contracted.

Kidneys—Capsule adherent. Cortex thickened. Parenchyma invaded with fibrous bands.

CASE NO. 4064.—Age, 31. Sex, Male. Mental Diagnosis, Acute Mania.

POST-MORTEM FINDINGS—Brain—Congested. Large quantity of blood found free at the base of the brain. Left lateral sinus presented evidence of recent rupture with adjacent erosive changes. Weight 52 oz.

Right Lung—Small cavity in apex. Entire lung studded with tubercles. At posterior aspect of upper lobe was a jagged tear in the lung tissue from which about one ounce of blood had escaped. Pleura thickened. Adjacent glands enlarged.

Left Lung—Upper lobe presented a cavity occupying entire lobe. Remaining portion of lung presented many small cavities. Pleura thickened and adherent. Adjacent glands enlarged.

Liver—Enlarged. Anemic.

Right Kidney—Enlarged. Presented numerous tubercles.

Left Kidney—Same as its fellow.

CASE NO. 2720.—Age, 31. Sex, Female. Mental Diagnosis, Chronic Mania.

POST-MORTEM FINDINGS—Brain—Membrane thickened. Numerous nodules of pia and dura along the longitudinal sinus. Cerebellum softened.

Left Lung—Lower lobe studded with tubercles.

Liver—Anemic. Capsule adherent to diaphragm and stomach.

Peritoneum—Generally thickened.

Omentum—Adherent to intestines. Studded with granular growths.

Intestines—Adherent to each other. Mesenteric glands enlarged.

Right Kidney—Capsule slightly adherent.

Left Kidney—Larger than its fellow; capsule adherent.

Right Ovary—Enlarged; prolapsed; granular.

Left Ovary—Slightly enlarged. Granular.

THE FOLLOWING TABLE INDICATES THE MOVEMENT OF THE POPULATION FOR THE PERIOD ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1902.

YEAR ENDING	ADMITTED			REMOVED FROM HOSPITAL.										REMAIN- ING IN HOSPITAL.			Number present in the year.	Average weekly cost maintenance.
	Males	Females	Total	Restored		Improved		Stationary		Males not Insane	Died		Males	Females	Total			
				Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females						
August 31, 1881.....	46	179	225	3	2	1	8	1	1	.....	2	8	26	39	160	199	225	\$3 00
September 30, 1882.....	119	115	234	9	8	11	12	4	11	.....	8	15	78	126	229	355	433	2 75
“ 30, 1883.....	99	86	185	14	20	14	13	3	19	.....	20	14	117	174	249	423	540	2 50
“ 30, 1884.....	115	88	203	21	15	11	17	6	27	.....	27	19	143	224	259	483	626	2 50
November 30, 1885.....	185	114	299	17	12	30	21	9	12	.....	37	21	159	316	307	623	782	4 00
“ 30, 1886.....	128	91	219	23	21	36	25	6	8	.....	41	24	184	338	320	658	842	3 25
“ 30, 1887.....	126	97	223	21	31	28	19	51	6	.....	30	38	224	334	323	657	881	3 10
“ 30, 1888.....	122	76	198	13	14	44	20	14	4	.....	35	25	169	350	336	686	855	3 46
“ 30, 1889.....	138	86	224	23	21	35	17	21	22	.....	38	26	203	371	336	707	910	3 35
“ 30, 1890.....	130	89	219	18	19	28	15	14	6	.....	32	10	142	409	375	784	926	3 26
“ 30, 1891.....	122	72	194	29	15	38	22	11	9	.....	37	19	180	416	382	798	978	3 33
“ 30, 1892.....	130	85	215	29	20	38	22	21	15	.....	27	18	197	431	385	816	1013	3 37
“ 30, 1893.....	154	122	276	39	24	23	22	30	9	2	39	18	206	452	434	886	1092	3 57
“ 30, 1894.....	162	89	251	22	24	17	33	56	37	.....	37	20	246	482	409	891	1137	3 50
“ 30, 1895.....	114	93	207	39	24	20	17	14	5	.....	39	31	189	484	425	909	1098	3 51
“ 30, 1896.....	123	93	216	9	20	19	8	14	12	.....	48	29	159	517	449	966	1125	3 61
“ 30, 1897.....	139	117	256	22	20	34	27	27	7	.....	36	37	210	537	475	1012	1222	3 57
“ 30, 1898.....	106	87	193	22	21	21	18	12	14	.....	38	31	177	550	478	1028	1205	3 48
“ 30, 1899.....	102	93	195	19	16	11	13	21	17	.....	44	22	163	557	503	1060	1219	3 38
“ 30, 1900.....	124	101	225	19	20	27	14	40	24	.....	50	38	232	545	508	1053	1286	3 43
“ 30, 1901.....	105	76	181	29	13	33	26	13	12	.....	60	30	216	515	503	1018	1234	3 73
“ 30, 1902.....	126	99	225	20	20	26	21	8	9	.....	40	34	178	547	518	1065	1213	3 75
Total.....	2715	2148	4863	460	400	545	417	396	286	2	765	527	3798	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE NO. I.
MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number at the beginning of the year.....	515	503	1018
Admitted during the year.....	126	99	225
Total present in the year.....	641	602	1243
Discharged—Restored.....	20	20	40
Improved.....	26	21	47
Unimproved.....	8	9	17
Died.....	40	34	74
Remaining at the end of the year.....	547	518	1065

TABLE NO. II.
ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE FROM THE BEGINNING OF THE
HOSPITAL.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Admitted.....	2715	2148	4863
Discharged—Restored.....	460	400	860
Improved.....	545	417	962
Stationary....	396	286	682
Not Insane.....	2	.....	2
Died.....	765	527	1292

TABLE NO. III.
NUMBER AT EACH AGE WHEN ADMITTED IN THE YEAR.

	WHEN ADMITTED.			WHEN ATTACKED.		
	Males.	Fem's.	Total.	Males.	Fem's.	Total.
Under 15 years.....		1	1	2	1	3
15 to 20 years.....	8	4	12	7	7	14
20 to 25 years.....	14	7	21	13	10	23
25 to 30 years.....	15	9	24	14	10	24
30 to 35 years.....	14	7	21	19	17	36
35 to 40 years.....	8	17	25	9	12	21
40 to 45 years.....	11	11	22	11	8	19
45 to 50 years.....	18	14	32	14	11	25
50 to 60 years.....	17	19	36	15	12	27
60 to 70 years.....	12	5	17	7	4	11
70 to 80 years.....	2	2	4	3	2	5
Over 80 years.....	4	1	5	3	.....	3
Unknown	3	2	5	9	5	14
Total	126	99	225	126	99	225

TABLE NO. IV.
NUMBER AT EACH AGE FROM BEGINNING OF THE HOSPITAL.

	WHEN ADMITTED.			WHEN ATTACKED.		
	Males.	Fem's.	Total.	Males.	Fem's.	Total.
Under 15 years.....	9	10	19	48	56	104
15 to 20 years.....	81	88	169	142	112	254
20 to 25 years.....	301	163	464	334	215	549
25 to 30 years.....	367	243	610	373	292	665
30 to 35 years.....	354	285	639	357	337	694
35 to 40 years.....	381	322	703	323	283	606
40 to 45 years.....	291	286	577	252	246	498
45 to 50 years.....	246	215	461	207	178	385
50 to 60 years.....	330	290	620	268	211	479
60 to 70 years.....	197	143	340	149	87	236
70 to 80 years.....	94	58	152	66	34	100
Over 80 years.....	24	17	41	16	7	23
Unknown	40	28	68	180	90	270
Total.....	2715	2148	4863	2715	2148	4863

TABLE NO. V.
NATIVITY OF THOSE ADMITTED.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	Males.	Fem's.	Total.	Males.	Fem's.	Total.
Pennsylvania	88	69	157	1807	1451	3258
Canada	3	1	4	33	10	43
Nova Scotia				2		2
Prince Edward Island				2		2
Maine				8	2	10
New Hampshire				3	1	4
Vermont				4	5	9
Massachusetts	1		1	12	5	17
Rhode Island				1	1	2
Connecticut				5	1	6
New York	7	8	15	198	153	351
New Jersey	1		1	5	4	9
Delaware				1		1
Maryland				5	5	10
Virginia	1		1	9	5	14
West Virginia				1		1
South Carolina				1		1
Louisiana				1		1
Ohio	1	4	5	20	27	47
Indiana	1		1	2	1	3
Illinois				2	2	4
Iowa				1	1	2
Kentucky				1	2	3
Kansas				1		1
Michigan	2		2	3	3	6
Wisconsin				4	2	6
Minnesota				1		1
Nebraska				2	2	4
California				1		1
West Indies					1	1
Ireland	5	5	10	144	156	300
England	2	3	5	60	39	99
Scotland				19	12	31
Wales				6	11	17
Isle of Man				2		2
Isle of Jersey				1		1
France				7	9	16
Switzerland	2		2	9	4	13
Italy	1		1	14	4	18
Belgium				1	3	4
Germany	5	4	9	138	106	244
Austria				7	2	9
Hungary	1		1	6	3	9
Romania				1		1
Bulgaria				1		1
Bohemia					1	1
Sweden	4	2	6	116	69	185
Norway				1	1	2
Finland				1	3	4
Poland				7	2	9
Denmark				2	3	5
Russia		1	1	2	2	4
China				1		1
Prussia				1	1	2
Oregon				1		1
Colorado		1	1	1	1	2
Texas					1	1
Unknown	1	1	2	30	31	61
Total	126	99	225	2715	2148	4863

TABLE NO. VI.
RESIDENCE OF THOSE ADMITTED.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	Males.	Fem's.	Total.	Males.	Fem's.	Total.
Allegheny	1	1	2	17	18	35
Armstrong	2	2	4	44	33	77
Beaver				1	2	3
Bedford				1		1
Blair	1		1	3	11	14
Bradford				15	11	26
Butler	1	1	2	57	28	85
Cambria				4	7	11
Cameron	1		1	24	15	39
Centre	1	2	3	9	25	34
Clarion	6	6	12	135	73	208
Clearfield	12	13	25	110	90	200
Clinton	2	2	4	47	46	93
Columbia				7	6	13
Crawford	13	15	28	325	318	643
Cumberland				1	2	3
Dauphin				14	3	17
Elk	5	4	9	109	63	172
Erie	17	16	33	426	317	743
Fayette				2	4	6
Forest		1	1	27	19	46
Franklin	1		1	3	2	5
Greene				3	2	5
Huntingdon	3		3	6	3	9
Indiana	2		2	22	9	31
Jefferson	6	2	8	122	76	198
Lehigh					1	1
Lackawanna				5	7	12
Lawrence	5	3	8	42	36	78
Luzerne					29	29
Lycoming				22	30	52
McKean	12	9	21	215	175	390
Mercer	6	6	12	151	140	291
Mifflin				2		2
Monroe					2	2
Montour					7	7
Northumberland				9	13	22
Philadelphia				52	2	54
Pike					1	1
Potter	4		4	73	56	129
Schuylkill					1	1
Somerset				1		1
Snyder					1	1
Sullivan				2	2	4
Susquehanna	1		1	8	10	18
Tioga	2	3	5	103	122	225
Union				1	2	3
Venango	11	5	16	210	143	353
Warren	10	6	16	254	151	405
Washington	1	1	2	5	3	8
Wayne				6	9	15
Westmoreland		1	1	7	13	20
Wyoming				2	5	7
New York				9	4	13
Ohio				1		1
Canada				1		1
Total	126	99	225	2715	2148	4863

TABLE NO. VII.
OCCUPATION OF THOSE ADMITTED.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	Males.	Fem's.	Total.	Males.	Fem's.	Total.
Alderman				1		1
Artists	1		1	9	5	14
Agents				1	1	2
Bakers				3		3
Barbers				17		17
Blacksmiths	1		1	20		20
Boilermakers				6		6
Bookkeepers	2		2	7	1	8
Brakemen	2		2	4		4
Bricklayers				1		1
Brickmasons.....				3		3
Butchers				7		7
Car Painter.....				1		1
Cabinet-makers.....				1		1
Carpenters.....	6		6	64		64
Carpenters, Wives of.....		1	1		34	34
Carpet Weavers.....				1		1
Cigar-makers				8		8
Civil-engineers				1		1
Clergymen	1		1	14		14
Clergymen, Wives of.....					7	7
Clergymen, Widows of.....					3	3
Clerks	4	1	5	115	4	119
Clerks, Wives of.....					23	23
Carriage Painters.....	1		1	1		1
Coach Trimmers.....				2		2
Confectioners				3		3
Contractors	1		1	4		4
Cooks				2	2	4
Coopers				5		5
Curriers				4		4
Dentists				2		2
Domestics		10	10		247	247
Druggists	1		1	10		10
Dyers				1		1
Engineers				9		9
Engineers, Wives of.....		1	1		15	15
Farmers	18		18	620		620
Farmers, Wives of.....		7	7		248	248
Farmers, Widows of.....		1	1		20	20
Farmers, Daughters of.....		4	4		51	51
Fireman				6		6
Gardeners				5		5
Glass Workers.....				2		2

TABLE NO. VII.—Continued.
OCCUPATION OF THOSE ADMITTED.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	Males.	Fem's.	Total.	Males.	Fem's.	Total.
Grocers				3		3
Geologists	1		1	1		1
Hair Dressers.....					1	1
Harness Makers.....				15		15
Hotel Porters.....	1		1	1		1
Hotel Keepers.....				11		11
House-wives		20	20		227	227
House-keepers.....		20	20		108	108
Hucksters	1		1	3		3
Jewelers				3		3
Janitors	1		1	1		1
Laborers	43		43	1122		1122
Laborers, Wives of.....		6	6		405	405
Laundresses					1	1
Laundrymen				1		1
Lawyers	2		2	13		13
Liverymen				3		3
Lumbermen				6		6
Machinists	4		4	25		25
Manufacturers				2		2
Masons				2		2
Mechanics				2		2
Merchants				45		45
Merchants, Wives of.....		2	2		29	29
Milkmen				2		2
Millers	1		1	5		5
Milliners					5	5
Miners	5		5	67		67
Miners, Wives of.....		4	4		40	40
Motormen				1		1
Moulders.....				14		14
Nurserymen	1		1	1		1
Musicians				2	3	5
Marble Cutters.....				2		2
None	8	20	28	30	112	142
Nurses					8	8
Oil Drillers.....				6		6
Oil Operators.....	2		2	13		13
Painters	4		4	30		30
Peddlers	1		1	8		8
Physicians				22		22
Physicians, Wives of.....		1	1		15	15
Piano Tuners.....				1		1
Plasterers				7		7

TABLE NO. VII.—Concluded.

OCCUPATION OF THOSE ADMITTED.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	Males.	Fem's.	Total.	Males.	Fem's.	Total.
Printers	2	.....	2	12	.....	12
Puddlers .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Railroad Conductors.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Reporters .....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2
Sailors	1	.....	1	3	.....	3
Saloon Keepers.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3
Seamstresses .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	40
Shoemakers .....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	14
Superintendent Glass Works.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Plumbers	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Stenographers .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Stone Masons.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	4
Students	2	1	3	15	3	18
Tailors	1	.....	1	18	.....	18
Teachers	1	.....	1	17	32	49
Telegraph Operators.....	1	.....	1	7	2	9
Tinsmiths .....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3
Undertakers .....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3
Upholsterers .....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Veterinary Surgeons.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Wagon Makers.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	4
Watch Makers.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Weavers .....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Wood Workers.....	1	.....	1	5	.....	5
Unknown	2	.....	2	163	455	618
	126	99	225	2715	2148	4863

TABLE NO. VIII.
SOCIAL CONDITIONS OF THOSE ADMITTED.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	Males.	Fem's.	Total.	Males.	Fem's.	Total.
Single.....	48	60	108	1376	715	2091
Married.....	70	31	101	1142	1122	2264
Widowed.....	7	8	15	128	266	394
Divorced.....	.....	.....	.....	9	22	31
Unknown.....	1	.....	1	60	23	83
Total.....	126	99	225	2715	2148	4863

TABLE NO. IX.
HOW COMMITTED.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	Males.	Fem's.	Total.	Males.	Fem's.	Total.
By Friends.....	14	16	30	460	426	886
By Directors of the Poor.....	35	27	62	752	624	1376
By County Commissioners.....	58	45	103	902	699	1601
By Court.....	19	11	30	601	399	1000
Total.....	126	99	225	2715	2148	4863

TABLE NO. X.
HOW SUPPORTED.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	Males.	Fem's.	Total.	Males.	Fem's.	Total.
By Friends.....	12	13	25	461	419	880
By Directors of the Poor.....	33	27	60	760	640	1400
By County Commissioners.....	81	59	140	1494	1089	2583
Total.....	126	99	225	2715	2148	4863

TABLE NO. XI.
ALLEGED CAUSES OF INSANITY.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	Males.	Fem's.	Total.	Males.	Fem's.	Total.
Abortion.....					1	1
Apoplexy.....	1		1	4	3	7
Army Life.....	1		1	1		1
Alcoholism.....	22		22	244	16	260
Brain Fever.....				1		1
Bright's Disease.....	1		1	1		1
Congenital.....				19	14	33
Child Birth.....		4	4		15	15
Desertion by Husband.....					6	6
Disappointment.....	2	1	3	8	12	20
Disease of Brain.....				13	5	18
Drug Habit.....	2	1	3	30	17	47
Dyspepsia.....				1	1	2
Dissipation.....				19	1	20
Epilepsy.....	5	1	6	148	63	211
Excessive use of Tobacco.....	1		1	6	2	8
Excitement.....				20	8	28
Exposure.....				4	2	6
Fear of Poverty.....					1	1
Fracture of Skull.....				3		3
Fright.....				11	22	33
Grief.....		1	1	1	13	14
Gun Explosion.....	1		1	1		1
Hereditv.....	5	5	10	45	50	95
Heat Stroke.....	1		1	37	5	42
Ill Health.....	1	7	8	248	357	605
Insomnia.....				1		1
Injury.....	2	2	4	95	12	107
Intemperance and Morphine.....					1	1
Jealousy.....					3	3
Loss of Eyesight.....				2		2
Loss of Property.....				7	5	12
Loss of Sleep.....				4	1	5
La Grippe and Amenorrhoea.....		1	1		1	1
La Grippe.....	1	1	2	1	1	2
Locomotor Ataxia.....	1		1	1		1
Menopause.....		11	11		47	47
Menstrual Disorder.....					33	33
Masturbation.....	3		3	76	4	80
Nostalgia.....				1		1
Not Assigned.....	63	50	113	1273	952	2225
Over Exertion.....	2	2	4	73	58	131
Over Joy.....					2	2
Over Study.....		2	2		4	4
Paralysis.....	1	1	2	27	9	36
Puerperal.....					137	137
Religious Excitement.....				13	7	20
Rheumatism.....				1		1
Senility.....	2		2	3		3
Scarlet Fever.....					1	1
Syphilis.....				18	2	20
Trouble.....	2	5	7	228	235	463
Typhoid Fever.....	1	2	3	8	5	13
Too Close Confinement at Home.....		1	1		1	1
Worry.....	5	1	6	18	13	31
Total.....	126	99	225	2715	2148	4863

TABLE NO. XII.
FROM OF DISEASE OF THOSE ADMITTED.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	Males.	Fem's.	Total.	Males.	Fem's.	Total.
Mania, Acute.....	41	35	76	1082	642	1724
Mania, Alcoholic.....	11	.....	11	110	11	121
Mania, Chronic.....	38	39	77	734	677	1411
Mania, Epileptic.....	4	1	5	140	62	202
Mania, Hysterical.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4
Mania, Narcotic.....	2	1	3	20	11	31
Mania, Paralytic.....	.....	1	1	34	10	44
Mania, Periodic.....	7	2	9	109	106	215
Mania, Puerperal.....	.....	1	1	.....	79	79
Dementia, Acute.....	.....	.....	.....	9	9	18
Dementia, Chronic.....	1	.....	1	39	59	98
Dementia, Senile.....	3	1	4	17	8	25
Melancholia, Acute.....	11	8	19	252	285	537
Melancholia, Chronic.....	4	9	13	116	146	262
Imbecility.....	.....	1	1	34	37	71
Paranoia.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Paresis.....	4	.....	4	16	2	18
Not Insane.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Total.....	126	99	225	2715	2148	4893

TABLE NO. XIII.
NUMBER OF ADMISSIONS.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	Males.	Fem's.	Total.	Males.	Fem's.	Total.
First.....	9	86	195	2328	1852	4180
Second.....	101	8	19	301	224	525
Third.....	14	4	8	63	50	113
Fourth.....	2	1	3	15	16	31
Fifth.....	.....	.....	.....	6	4	10
Sixth.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	4
Total.....	126	99	225	2715	2148	4863

TABLE NO. XIV.
DURATION OF INSANITY PREVIOUS TO ADMISSION.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	Males.	Fem's.	Total.	Males.	Fem's.	Total.
Under one week.....	4	1	5	25	20	45
One week.....	6	5	11	114	87	201
Two weeks.....	3	5	8	96	65	161
Three weeks.....	2	1	3	29	24	53
Four weeks.....	10	6	16	213	143	356
Five weeks.....	2	.....	2	6	2	8
Six weeks.....	.....	1	1	26	26	52
Two months.....	8	6	14	161	141	302
Three months.....	9	8	17	324	190	514
Four months.....	3	3	6	50	44	94
Five months.....	.....	3	3	17	32	49
Six months.....	11	6	17	232	152	384
Seven months.....	1	2	3	13	11	24
Eight months.....	4	1	5	25	10	35
Nine months.....	1	.....	1	53	34	87
Ten months.....	.....	.....	.....	4	5	9
Eleven months.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	5
Twelve months.....	9	8	17	192	127	319
Fifteen months.....	.....	.....	.....	13	8	21
Sixteen months.....	.....	.....	.....	2	5	7
Seventeen months.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	4
Eighteen months.....	3	.....	3	36	35	71
Nineteen months.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3
Twenty months.....	.....	.....	.....	2	5	7
Twenty-one months.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	6
Two years.....	13	10	23	211	145	356
Three years.....	9	7	16	162	139	301
Four years.....	3	6	9	82	83	165
Five years.....	3	4	7	112	103	215
Six years.....	8	4	12	43	38	81
Seven years.....	.....	.....	.....	23	26	49
Eight years.....	2	.....	2	27	34	61
Nine years.....	.....	.....	.....	18	18	36
Ten years.....	1	.....	1	41	46	87
Eleven years.....	.....	1	1	7	12	19
Twelve years.....	1	2	3	22	22	44
Thirteen years.....	1	.....	1	13	5	18
Fourteen years.....	.....	1	1	5	13	18
Fifteen years.....	1	1	2	22	28	50
Sixteen years.....	.....	.....	.....	7	3	10
Seventeen years.....	.....	.....	.....	7	6	13
Eighteen years.....	.....	.....	.....	8	6	14
Nineteen years.....	.....	.....	.....	4	7	11
Twenty years.....	2	3	5	14	29	43
Twenty-one years.....	1	.....	1	2	7	9
Twenty-two years.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3
Twenty-three years.....	.....	.....	.....	6	3	9
Twenty-four years.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6	7
Twenty-five years.....	.....	.....	.....	7	5	12
Twenty-six years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4
Twenty-seven years.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	5
Twenty-eight years.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2
Twenty-nine years.....	.....	1	1	1	5	6
Thirty years.....	.....	1	1	9	4	13
Thirty-one years.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2
Thirty-two years.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3
Thirty-three years.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3

TABLE NO. XIV.—Concluded.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	Males.	Fem's.	Total.	Males.	Fem's.	Total.
Thirty-four years.....					1	1
Thirty-five years.....				1	2	3
Thirty-seven years.....				1		1
Forty years.....					1	1
Forty-one years.....				2		2
Forty-five years.....				1		1
Forty-six years.....					1	1
Forty-nine years.....					1	1
Fifty years.....		1	1	1	2	3
Fifty-six years.....	1		1	1	1	2
Sixty-three years.....					1	1
Sixty-five years.....					1	1
Unknown.....	4	1	5	204	155	359
Total.....	126	99	225	2715	2148	4863

TABLE NO. XV.

AGE WHEN ATTACKED OF THOSE RESTORED.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	Males.	Fem's.	Total.	Males.	Fem's.	Total.
Under 15 years.....		1	1	1	2	3
15 to 20 years.....	1	2	3	33	42	75
20 to 25 years.....	3	5	8	86	62	148
25 to 30 years.....	3	2	5	66	75	141
30 to 35 years.....	6	1	7	69	62	131
35 to 40 years.....	1	2	3	59	48	107
40 to 45 years.....	1	2	3	36	42	78
45 to 50 years.....	1	2	3	38	30	68
50 to 60 years.....	3	1	4	46	28	74
60 to 70 years.....				18	4	22
70 to 80 years.....				3	2	5
Unknown.....	1	2	3	5	3	8
Total.....	20	20	40	460	400	860

TABLE NO. XVI.

RESTORED AFTER VARIOUS DURATIONS OF THE DISEASE BEFORE TREATMENT.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	Males.	Fem's.	Total.	Males.	Fem's.	Total.
Under 1 month.....	4	6	10	119	84	203
1 to 2 months.....	3	2	5	77	67	144
2 to 3 months.....	4	4	8	45	51	96
3 to 6 months.....	1	.....	1	90	85	175
6 to 9 months.....	3	1	4	43	40	83
9 to 12 months.....	1	1	2	9	19	28
12 to 18 months.....	1	3	4	23	14	37
18 to 24 months.....	.....	1	1	6	5	11
2 to 3 years.....	2	.....	2	16	10	26
3 to 5 years.....	1	.....	1	11	9	20
5 to 10 years.....	.....	1	1	7	12	19
Unknown.....	.....	1	1	14	4	18
Total.....	20	20	40	460	400	860

TABLE NO. XVII.

DURATION OF TREATMENT OF THOSE RESTORED.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	Males.	Fem's.	Total.	Males.	Fem's.	Total.
Under 1 month.....	1	.....	1	10	.....	10
1 to 2 months.....	1	.....	1	17	4	21
2 to 3 months.....	2	.....	2	48	21	69
3 to 6 months.....	7	6	13	155	126	281
6 to 9 months.....	4	5	9	79	96	175
9 to 12 months.....	2	2	4	56	56	112
12 to 18 months.....	1	1	2	53	45	98
18 to 24 months.....	2	2	4	20	14	34
2 to 3 years.....	.....	3	3	13	21	34
3 to 5 years.....	.....	.....	.....	6	9	15
5 to 10 years.....	.....	1	1	3	8	11
Total.....	20	20	40	460	400	860

TABLE NO. XVIII.

FORM OF DISEASE OF THOSE RESTORED.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	Males.	Fem's.	Total.	Males.	Fem's.	Total.
Mania, Acute.....	10	9	19	300	224	524
Mania, Alcoholic.....	6	.....	6	33	1	34
Mania, Chronic.....	.....	.....	.....	19	17	36
Mania, Narcotic.....	1	3	4	3	4	7
Mania, Periodic.....	2	2	4	29	21	50
Mania, Puerperal.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	28
Melancholia.....	1	6	7	76	105	181
Total.....	20	20	40	460	400	860

TABLE NO. XIX.

CAUSE OF DISEASE OF THOSE RESTORED.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	Males.	Fem's.	Total.	Males.	Fem's.	Total.
Alcoholism.....	8	.....	8	59	2	61
Drug Habit.....	1	3	4	8	9	17
Disappointment.....	1	2	3
Dissipation.....	2	.....	2
Excessive Use of Tobacco.....	2	.....	2
Excitement.....	11	6	17
Fright.....	3	5	8
Grief.....	1	1	.....	2	2
Heredity.....	1	3	4
Heat Stroke.....	6	1	7
Ill Health.....	3	3	58	96	154
Injury.....	1	.....	1	23	3	26
La Grippe and Amenorrhoea....	1	1	.....	1	1
Loss of Property.....	2	.....	2
Loss of Sleep.....	1	.....	1
Masturbation.....	11	1	12
Menopause.....	2	2	.....	10	10
Menstrual Disorder.....	4	4
Overstudy.....	2	.....	2
Overwork.....	17	17	34
Paralysis.....	2	.....	2
Puerperal.....	2	2	.....	50	50
Rheumatism.....	1	.....	1
Syphilis.....	1	1	2
Typhoid Fever.....	1	1	2	2	4
Trouble.....	54	69	123
Worry.....	5	3	8
Unknown.....	10	7	17	188	113	301
Total.....	20	20	40	460	400	860

TABLE NO. XX.

NATIVITY OF THOSE RESTORED.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	Males.	Fem's.	Total.	Males.	Fem's.	Total.
Pennsylvania.....	14	13	27	303	303	606
Maine.....				1		1
Massachusetts.....				4		4
Colorado.....		1	1	1	1	2
Connecticut.....		1	1		2	2
New York.....	1	2	3	35	27	62
Maryland.....					1	1
Virginia.....	1		1	4		4
Ohio.....		1	1	2	4	6
Oregon.....				1		1
Indiana.....					1	1
Illinois.....				1		1
Wisconsin.....				1		1
Nebraska.....				1		1
Canada.....	1		1	5	2	7
England.....				12	6	18
Ireland.....	1		1	18	9	27
Scotland.....				4	4	8
Wales.....				1	1	2
Isle of Man.....				1		1
Isle of Jersey.....				1		1
France.....					1	1
Germany.....	1	1	2	20	17	37
Switzerland.....				3	1	4
Italy.....				2	2	4
Hungary.....				1		1
Belgium.....					1	1
Poland.....				1	1	2
Sweden.....	1		1	34	13	47
Denmark.....					1	1
China.....				1		1
Russia.....				2	1	3
Prussia.....		1	1		1	1
Total.....	20	20	40	460	400	860

TABLE NO. XXI.
CAUSES OF DEATH.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	Males.	Fem's.	Total.	Males.	Fem's.	Total.
Apoplexy.....				38	12	50
Asphyxia.....				6	4	10
Asthma.....					1	1
Abscess in Groin.....		1	1		1	1
Anemia (Pernicious).....	1		1	1		1
Bronchitis.....				2		2
Bright's Disease.....				1		1
Blood Poisoning.....	2		2	2		2
Cancer of Breast.....					3	3
Cancer of Liver.....					1	1
Cancer of Stomach.....				1		1
Cancer of Face.....					1	1
Congestion of Brain.....				1		1
Congestion of Lungs.....				1		1
Diarrhoea.....				6	4	10
Disease of Bowels.....				6	5	11
Disease of Brain.....	3	4	7	151	57	208
Disease of Heart.....	1	1	2	14	10	24
Disease of Kidneys.....				4	1	5
Disease of Liver.....				1	1	2
Disease of Lungs.....				18	21	39
Dropsy.....				1	1	2
Diabetes.....				1		1
Enteritis.....				1	1	2
Epilepsy.....	4		4	85	38	123
Erysipelas.....		1	1	4	1	5
Exhaustion of Acute Mania.....	3	3	6	67	54	121
Exhaustion of Chronic Mania...	11	11	22	246	219	465
Exhaustion of Acute Delirious Mania.....		1	1		2	2
Exhaustion of Melancholia.....		1	1	5	9	14
Lumbar Abscess.....	1		1	1		1
Locomotor Ataxia.....	1		1	1		1
Exhaustion of Senile Dementia..	2		2	2		2
Gangrene of Feet and Limbs.....				3		3
La Grippe.....		3	3	7	17	24
Haematemesis.....					1	1
Inanition.....				1	2	3
Inflamed Varicose Veins.....					1	1
Inflammation of Submaxillary Glands.....				1		1
Injury to Head.....				1		1
Jaundice.....				1	1	2
Meningitis.....				1		1
Metritis.....					1	1
Ovarian Tumor.....					3	3
Oedema of Lungs and Brain....		1	1		1	1

TABLE XXI.—Concluded.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	Males.	Fem's.	Total.	Males.	Fem's.	Total.
Paralysis.....	2	2	4	22	15	37
Paresis.....	1	.....	1	28	1	29
Peritonitis.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	4
Pleurisy.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Pneumonia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2
Strangulation.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	4
Suicide.....	.....	.....	.....	5	7	12
Surgical Shock.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Strangulated Femoral Hernia...	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Tuberculosis.....	7	2	9	19	21	40
Typhlitis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Uterine Cancer.....	.....	3	3	.....	3	3
Uterine Fibroid.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Total.....	40	34	74	765	527	1292

TABLE NO. XXII.
AGES AT DEATH.

	IN THE YEAR.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	Males.	Fem's.	Total.	Males.	Fem's.	Total.
Under 15 years.....				2	1	3
15 to 20 years.....				5	6	11
20 to 25 years.....	1		1	29	19	48
25 to 30 years.....		1	1	40	30	70
30 to 35 years.....	2	3	5	62	42	104
35 to 40 years.....	4	3	7	90	55	145
40 to 45 years.....	5	4	9	102	63	165
45 to 50 years.....	2	2	4	87	55	142
50 to 60 years.....	9	13	22	120	108	228
60 to 70 years.....	8	2	10	120	71	191
70 to 80 years.....	6	2	8	79	53	132
Over 80 years.....	3	4	7	27	21	48
Unknown.....				2	3	5
Total.....	40	34	74	765	527	1292

TABLE NO. XXIII.
DURATION OF DISEASE OF THOSE WHO DIED.

	FROM ADMISSION TO THE HOSPITAL.		
	Male.	Fem'l.	Total.
Under 1 month.....	63	47	110
1 to 2 months.....	54	24	78
2 to 3 months.....	35	17	52
3 to 6 months.....	71	45	116
6 to 9 months.....	57	32	89
9 to 12 months.....	43	19	62
12 to 18 months.....	76	46	122
18 to 24 months.....	59	30	89
2 to 3 years.....	79	44	123
3 to 5 years.....	90	74	164
5 to 10 years.....	77	84	161
10 to 15 years.....	40	43	83
15 to 20 years.....	20	21	41
20 to 25 years.....	1	1	2
Total.....	765	527	1292

TABLE NO. XXIV.

AGE OF THOSE REMAINING IN THE HOSPITAL AT THE END OF
THE YEAR.

	Males.	Fem's.	Total.
15 to 20 years.....	4	3	7
20 to 25 years.....	21	7	28
25 to 30 years.....	58	37	95
30 to 35 years.....	69	32	101
35 to 40 years.....	84	76	160
40 to 45 years.....	75	64	139
45 to 50 years.....	58	57	115
50 to 60 years.....	84	124	208
60 to 70 years.....	56	74	130
70 to 80 years.....	24	26	50
Over 80 years.....	5	8	13
Unknown.....	9	10	19
Total.....	547	518	1065

TABLE NO. XXV.

DURATION OF DISEASE OF THOSE REMAINING AT THE END OF
THE YEAR.

	FROM ADMISSION INTO HOSPITAL.			FROM BEGINNING.		
	Males.	Fem's.	Total.	Males.	Fem's.	Total.
Under 1 month.....	17	6	23	1	1	2
1 to 2 months.....	12	8	20	3	1	4
2 to 3 months.....	5	13	18	1	3	4
3 to 6 months.....	27	24	51	12	12	24
6 to 12 months.....	42	19	61	24	9	33
12 to 18 months.....	24	22	46	22	18	40
18 to 24 months.....	23	24	47	23	21	44
2 to 3 years.....	26	44	70	27	20	47
3 to 5 years.....	69	73	142	63	65	128
5 to 10 years.....	115	108	223	129	119	248
10 to 15 years.....	87	59	146	79	67	146
15 to 20 years.....	64	69	133	56	54	110
20 to 25 years.....	36	49	85	28	39	67
25 to 30 years.....				21	34	55
Over 30 years.....				13	18	31
Unknown.....				45	37	82
Total.....	547	518	1065	547	518	1065

**WORK DONE BY MALE PATIENTS DURING THE YEAR ENDING
NOVEMBER 30, 1902.**

Ward Work.			Farm Work.		
	Hours.	Men.		Hours.	Men.
December, 1901.....	9403	186	December, 1901.....	1312	11
January, 1902.....	9504	189	January, 1902.....	788	7
February	9506	199	February	779	8
March	9826	201	March	588	5
April	12099	230	April	2076	32
May	11080	223	May	3155	51
June	12084	229	June	3419	35
July	12094	230	July	6649	55
August	13080	238	August	6057	48
September	14020	240	September	5086	43
October	16030	260	October	6297	45
November	17052	270	November	1763	26
Total	145778	2695	Total	37969	366
Administration Building.			Kitchen Work.		
	Hours.	Men.		Hours.	Men.
December, 1901.....	122	1	December, 1901.....	958	11
January, 1902.....	120	1	January, 1902.....	776	19
February	122	1	February	526	8
March	120	1	March	1708	19
April	120	1	April	1073	20
May	737	7	Total	5041	77
June	130	1	The Kitchen Work during the remainder of the year was done by female patients.		
July	140	1			
August	400	1	Store Work.		
September	380	1		Hours.	Men.
October	196	1	December, 1901.....	310	1
November	296	1	January, 1902.....	310	1
Total	2828	18	February	300	1
Laundry Work.			March	300	1
	Hours.	Men.	April	300	1
December, 1901.....	3160	16	May	310	1
January, 1902.....	3182	16	June	300	1
February	2648	16	July	300	1
March	3173	17	August	310	1
April	2936	16	September	300	1
May	3088	15	October	310	1
June	2936	15	November	310	1
July	2852	15	Total	3660	12
August	2736	14			
September	2608	14			
October	2592	13			
November	1480	13			
Total	33391	180			

Bakery Work.		
	Hours.	Men.
December 1901.....	464	11
April 1902.....	116	10
Total.....	580	21

Cleaning Yards, Walks and Lawns.		
	Hours.	Men.
December 1901.....	1109	29
January 1902.....	796	26
February	1094	26
March	700	30
April	1209	32
May	1217	20
June	1008	18
July	1220	19
August	1612	27
September	366	21
October	1423	30
November	1240	28
Total	12994	306

Sand and Gravel Bank.		
	Hours.	Men.
May 1902.....	1026	22
June	797	12
July	513	6
August	84	3
September	123	5
October	128	5
November	120	6
Total	2791	59

Carpenter Shop.		
	Hours.	Men.
December 1901.....	48	4
January 1902.....	48	4
February	48	4
March	48	4
April	48	4
May	48	4
June	48	4
July	48	4
August	48	4
September	48	4
October	48	4
November	162	3
Total	690	47

Gas House.		
	Hours.	Men.
January 1902.....	140	6
March	92	5
April	54	6
October	63	7
November	56	7
Total	405	31

Cellar Work.		
	Hours.	Men.
March 1902.....	48	8
September	38	8
October	50	12
November	60	16
Total	196	44

Barn Work.		
	Hours.	Men.
December 1901.....	1172	9
January 1902	1136	8
February	1100	8
March	1400	8
April	1250	6
May	63	7
June	189	7
November	480	6
Total	6790	59

Improvements.		
	Hours.	Men.
December 1901	1668	10
January 1902	1804	10
February	1016	8
March	2377	52
April	1192	19
May	582	14
June	16	2
July	638	21
August	1490	50
September	6560	44
October	6403	40
November	1984	46
Total	25730	316

ADMINISTRATION BUILDING.

House Cleaning.

	Hours.	Men.
December, 1901....	310	1
January, 1902.....	310	1
February	300	1
March	425	12
April	118	7
May	110	6
June.....	108	5
July.....	120	15
August.....	159	3
September.....	520	10
October.....	305	12
November.....	296	10
Total.....	3081	83

Reservoir.

	Hours.	Men.
December, 1901....	64	7
March, 1902.....	64	12
June	60	12
July	49	12
August	88	12
September	90	12
October	90	16
Total	505	83

Curwen Hall.

	Hours.	Men.
December, 1901....	392	2
January, 1902.....	448	2
February	440	2
March	289	2
April	120	2
May	80	2
June	30	4
July	30	4
August	60	8
September	98	6
October	90	8
November	124	10
Total.....	2201	52

Garden Work.

	Hours	Men.
May, 1902.....	407	17
June	1190	19
July	1059	34
August	922	22
September.....	1188	36
October	2191	18
November	26	6
Total	6983	152

Road Making.

	Hours.	Men.
March, 1902.....	172	43
April	5836	33
May	840	25
July	725	43
August	552	17
October	320	20
November	460	26
Total.....	8905	207

Base Ball Grounds.

	Hours.	Men.
May, 1902.....	192	24
June	118	12
August	532	45
September	116	6
Total	958	87

Coach House.

	Hours.	Men.
December, 1901.....	310	1
January, 1902.....	310	1
February	290	1
March	300	1
April	290	1
May	290	1
June	290	1
July	300	1
August	300	1
September	290	1
October	280	1
November	280	1
Total	3530	12

Hair Chains.

	Hours.	Men.
December, 1901.....	200	2
January, 1902.....	200	2
February	200	2
March	200	2
April	200	2
May	840	5
June	825	5
July	365	3
August	360	2
September	526	4
October	530	3
November	430	3
Total	4876	35

Amusement Hall.

	Hours.	Men.
December, 1901.....	242	4
January, 1902.....	192	3
February	52	3
March	172	4
April	199	6
May	210	7
June	218	8
July	230	10
August	240	12
September	260	14
October	280	16
November	264	14
Total	2559	101

IMPROVEMENTS AROUND
FARM COLONY BUILDING

	Hours.	Men.
May, 1902.....	3140	38
June	6768	44
July	5960	35
August	6284	70
September	1224	30
October	2800	30
November	984	26
Total	27160	273

Miscellaneous.

	Hours	Men.
December, 1901.....	236	9
January, 1902.....	250	9
February	150	10
March	1157	19
April	1326	28
May	1161	35
June	1020	20
July	1216	22
August	1320	26
September	1230	23
October	1860	48
November	1220	24
Totals	12086	273

Improving Islands.

	Hours.	Men.
March, 1902.....	34	9
April	40	20
June	80	20
July	40	4
August	120	17
September	136	4
October	120	8
Total	570	82

Picking Stone on Farm for Roads.

	Hours.	Men.
April, 1902.....	490	14
July	240	8
November	240	8
Total	970	30

With Painters.

	Hours.	Men.
May, 1902.....	85	1
June	130	1
July	104	1
August	98	1
September	80	1
October.....	30	1
Total	527	6

Making Bandages.

	Hours.	Men.
December 1801.....	12	2
January 1902.....	12	2
February	12	2
March	12	2
April	12	2
May	12	2
June	12	2
July	12	2
August	36	4
September	26	3
October	30	5
November	5	3
Total	193	30

Digging Ditch for Drain Tile.

	Hours.	Men.
November	5185	64

Ice Work.

	Hours.	Men.
December, 1901.....	136	17
January, 1902.....	313	20
February	390	14
Total	839	51

With Mattress Maker.

	Hours.	Men.
December 1901.....	170	2
January 1902.....	168	2
February	196	2
March	190	2
April	187	2
May	168	2
June	84	1
July	84	1
August	80	1
September	120	2
October	196	2
November	190	2
Total	1833	21

Grading for Slaughter House.

	Hours.	Men.
October 1902.....	940	8

Cleaning House.

	Hours.	Men.
October 1902.....	195	21
November	1227	56
Total	1422	77

RECAPITULATION OF WORK DONE BY THE MALE PATIENTS
DURING THE YEAR ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1902.

	HOURS.		HOURS
Ward work.....	145778	Road making.....	8905
Farm work.....	37969	Curwen Hall.....	2201
Administration building.....	2883	Improvements, ball grounds	958
Kitchen work.....	5041	Coach House.....	3530
Laundry work.....	33391	Hair chains.....	4876
Store work.....	3660	Miscellaneous.....	12086
Bakery work.....	580	Amusement Hall, cleaning..	2559
Gas house.....	405	Islands, improvement.....	570
Cleaning yards, walks and lawns.....	12994	Picking stone for road.....	970
Cellar work.....	196	Improvements, farm colony building.....	27160
Barn work.....	6790	With painters.....	527
Sand and Gravel Bank..	2791	Making bandages.....	193
Improvements	25730	Mattress maker.....	1833
Carpenter shop.....	690	Grading for slaughter house	940
Administration building, house cleaning.....	3081	Cleaning house.....	1422
Ice work.....	839	Ditching for drain tile.....	5185
Garden work.....	6983		
Reservoir.....	505	Total number of hours.....	364,221

WORK DONE BY MALE PATIENTS AT FARM COLONY BUILDING
DURING THE YEAR ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1902.

Ward Work.			Farm Work.		
	Hours.	Men.		Hours.	Men.
December, 1901.....	331	6	December, 1901.....	411	9
January, 1902.....	402	8	January, 1902.....	125	6
February	365	8	February	215	10
March	513	12	March	1178	15
April	596	12	April	2002	15
May	691	13	May	2136	12
June	769	14	June	2080	11
July	896	13	July	2246	15
August	792	13	August	2422	20
September	702	13	September	1735	11
October	688	13	October	1410	8
November	832	16	November	1268	8
Total	7577	141	Total	17228	140

Ditching.			Grading Lawn.		
	Hours.	Men.		Hours.	Men.
December	1163	14	May, 1902.....	642	11
January, 1902.....	1232	14	June	976	7
March	362	19	July	1034	19
Total	2757	47	August	1046	16
			September	1202	17
			October	490	5
			November	164	5
			Total	5554	80

RECAPITULATION OF WORK DONE BY MALE PATIENTS AT
FARM COLONY DURING THE YEAR ENDING
NOVEMBER 30, 1902.

Ward work.....	7577
Farm work.....	17228
Ditching.....	2757
Grading lawn.....	5554
Total.....	33116

**WORK DONE BY FEMALE PATIENTS DURING THE YEAR END-
ING NOVEMBER 30, 1902.**

	Number of Patients.	No. of hours employed in ward work.	No. of hours employed in sewing.
December, 1901.....	220	6725	500
January, 1902	275	11250	775
February.....	220	9725	700
March.....	260	12750	525
April.....	200	5275	600
May.....	271	11497	3175
June.....	257	13170	2884
July.....	292	10540	2930
August.....	248	15990	3075
September.....	257	11560	3199
October.....	270	12690	2777
November.....	270	15650	2100
Total.....	3040	136822	23240

Laundry Work.			Kitchen Work.		
	Hours.	Wom en.		Hours.	Wom en.
December, 1901.....	316	5	May, 1902.....	260	23
January, 1902	715	6	June.....	423	18
February.....	780	7	July.....	693	32
March.....	1118	8	August.....	642	26
April.....	817	9	September.....	1135	23
May.....	944	6	October.....	1257	14
June.....	656	5	November.....	1311	17
July.....	688	5	Total.....	5721	153
August.....	746	6			
September.....	775	6	Patients' Sewing Room.		
October.....	745	7		Hours.	Wom en.
November.....	762	7	December, 1901....	625	7
Total.....	9062	78	January, 1902.....	527	6
			February.....	475	6
			March.....	384	3
			April.....	527	5
			May.....	527	5
			June.....	450	6
			July.....	439	7
			August.....	383	6
			September.....	235	4
			October.....	443	8
			November.....	473	5
			Total.....	5488	68

WORK DONE IN PATIENTS' SEWING ROOM DURING THE YEAR
ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1902.

Sheets	634	Hose marked (Prs.).....	78
Pillow Cases.....	738	Dresses made.....	285
Towels	506	Dresses finished.....	101
Table Cloths.....	17	Dress Skirts made.....	166
Napkins	231	Dress Skirts sewed on Waists.....	134
Curtains	56	Dress Waists basted.....	45
Laundry Bags.....	21	Wrappers made.....	15
Mattress Covers.....	11	Wrappers faced.....	20
Mangle Covers.....	1	Shirt Waists made.....	11
Chemise	301	Shirt Waists basted.....	3
Drawers (Prs.).....	169	Dressing Sacques.....	1
Petticoats	196	Ruffling, yards.....	102
Night Gowns.....	172	Binding on Dress Skirts, yards.....	12
Corset Covers.....	10	Button Holes in Dresses..	2628
Aprons	73	Eyelets in Dresses.....	80
Aprons, Maids	26	Buttonholes in Shirts....	1620
Aprons, Kitchen	25	Buttons Sewed on Shirts..	1620
Aprons, Barber	10	Shirt Sleeves (Prs.).....	355
Restraining Sleeves (Prs.)	8	Costumes for Play.....	7

ARTICLES MADE BY FEMALE PATIENTS IN WARD DURING THE
YEAR ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1902.

Sheets	2072	Aprons, Nurses' Uniforms..	45
Pillow Cases.....	1008	Corset Covers.....	59
Towels	2372	Dresses	47
Table Cloths.....	78	Dresses, Nurses' Uniforms.	40
Table Napkins.....	320	Dresses, Children.....	5
Tray Cloths.....	18	Dressing Sacques.....	3
Bureau Scarfs.....	64	Shirt Waists.....	31
Stand Covers.....	5	Dress Skirts.....	6
Laundry Bags.....	35	Buttonholes in Dresses.....	312
Sash Curtains.....	10	Nurses' Caps.....	325
Chemise	462	Sofa Pillows—Embroidered.	8
Drawers (Prs.).....	272	Center Pieces—Embroidered	2
Night Gowns.....	286	Doilies—Embroidered	70
Petticoats	352	Collars—Embroidered	60
Aprons	266		

HEMSTITCHING AND DRAWN WORK.

Sofa Pillows.....	3	Stand Covers.....	3
Luncheon Covers.....	6	Handkerchiefs	10

HEMSTITCHING.

Sheets	2	Bureau Scarfs.....	4
Pillow Cases.....	4	Nurses' Ties.....	140
Table Cloths.....	1	Nurses' Cuffs (Prs.).....	18
Table Napkins.....	6	Handkerchiefs	44
Towels	6	Ruffling (Yds.).....	16

BATTENBURG.

Collars	28	Center Pieces.....	3
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CROCHET.

Shawls	13	Doilies	62
Shawls, Umbrella.....	6	Tumbler Covers.....	42
Toilet Sets.....	5	Twine Ballls.....	6
Tidies	8	Lace (Yds.).....	188
Slippers (Prs.).....	15	Inserting (Yds.).....	26
Fascinators	1		

KNIT.

Shawls	3	Tatting (Yds.).....	75
Hose (Prs.).....	16	Rick-Rack (Yds.).....	20
Half-Hose (Prs.).....	4	Cushions	12
Mittens, Wool (Prs.).....	6	Silk Cushions.....	2
Mittens, Silk (Prs.).....	6	Pin Cushions.....	11
Gloves (Prs.).....	1	Pin Balls.....	7
Lace (Yds.).....	127	Ruffling in Honiton (Yds.)..	2½

ARTICLES MADE BY FEMALE PATIENTS AT HYGEIA HALL DURING THE YEAR ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1902.

Sheets	32	Petticoats	15
Towels	20	Aprons	35
Table Cloths.....	6	Corset Covers.....	10
Table Napkins.....	12	Dresses	7
Chemise	2	Dressing Sacques	6
Drawers (Prs.).....	16	Shirt Waists.....	8
Night Gowns.....	9	Dress Skirts.....	2
Buttonholes in Dresses and Gowns.....			57

CROCHET.

Shawls, Umbrella.....	6	Fascinators	2
Tollet Sets.....	2	Mats	5
Slippers (Prs.).....	14	Bootees (Prs.).....	3

KNIT.

Mitten, Wool (Prs.).....	4	Doilies—Embroidered	8
Lace (Yds.).....	47	Couch Pillows, Embroidered	2
Center Pieces—Embroidered	3	Dresser Covers, Embroidered	1

HEMSTITCHING AND DRAWN WORK.

Dresser Covers.....	8	Neckties	6
Luncheon Covers.....	2	Handkerchiefs.. ..	4
Stand Covers.....	1	Aprons	3
Center Pieces.....	2		

HEMSTITCHING.

Pillow Cases.....	36	Ruffling (Yds.).....	4
Bureau Scarfs.....	4	Side Board Covers.....	3
Nurses' Ties.....	10	Handkerchiefs.. ..	40
Ties	12	Collars	4

	Number of Patients.	No. of hours employed in ward work.	No. of hours employed in sewing, crocheting and knitting.
July, 1902.....	16	403	598
August.....	15	513	604
September.....	14	424	621
October.....	14	454	620
November.....	15	562	605
Total.....	74	2356	3048

RECAPITULATION OF WORK DONE BY THE FEMALE PATIENTS
DURING THE YEAR ENDING NOVEMBER 30th, 1902.

MAIN BUILDING.

	Hours.
Ward work.....	136,822
Sewing, Crocheting, etc.....	23,240
Laundry work.....	9,062
Kitchen work.....	5,721
Work done in patients sewing room.....	5,488
Art Class.....	8,562

HYGEIA HALL.

Ward work.....	2,356
Sewing, Crocheting, etc.....	3,048
Total.....	194,299

WORK DONE BY THE ART CLASS DURING THE YEAR ENDING
NOVEMBER 30th, 1902.

	Hours.
Drawing and Crayon	2,445
Needle work	1,163
Modeling	1,354
China Painting.....	168½
Water color painting.....	177½
Making of paper flowers.....	511
Basketry.....	75
Cleaning Rooms.....	115
Outings, Picnics, etc.....	553
Total	8,562

	Hours.	No. of Pat'ts.
December, 1901.....	910½	17
January, 1902.....	370½	13
February,	500	16
March.....	588	16
April.....	745	14
May.....	539	13
June.....	502	17
July.....	752	13
August	659	13
September.....	688	13
October.....	810	15
November.....	830	13
Class outings during the year.....	553	
Cleaning rooms.....	115	
Total.....	8,562	173

Report of Treasurer.

To the Trustees of the State Hospital for the Insane, Warren, Pa.:

The Treasurer respectfully submits the following summary of the receipts and expenditures for the year ending November 30th, 1902:

1902.

RECEIPTS.

Dec. 1st.

From State appropriation for the support

of patients for the year ending Nov.

30, 1902.....\$ 98,789 73

From Counties and Townships for board

of patients 88,154 84

From private individuals..... 16,478 31

From other sources 2,133 19

\$205,556 07

PAYMENTS.

Superintendent's orders paid..... 205,556 07

Very respectfully,

F. E. HERTZEL,

Treasurer.

Steward's Annual Report.

Expenditures for the State Hospital for the Insane, Warren, Pa., for the year ending November 30th, 1902:

HOUSEHOLD.

\$119,033 43

Beef and Lambs, 165,429 pounds.....	\$ 14,570 64
Dried Beef.....	6 63
Hams, 28,189 pounds.....	3,159 86
Bacon, 52 pounds	5 72
Pork, 18,837 pounds.....	1,396 89
Veal, 1,492 pounds.....	137 14
Fresh Fish and Oysters, 20,800 pounds.....	1,116 06
Lard, 7,408 pounds.....	761 61
Groceries	1,087 38
Butter, 39,013 pounds.....	8,341 64
Eggs, 13,413 1-4 dozen.....	2,605 67
Starch for Laundry.....	219 00
Corn starch and Tapioca.....	160 64
Cheese, 7,869 pounds	819 80
Coffee, 14,670 pounds.....	1,689 71
Tea, 3,953 pounds.....	1,312 48
Corn Meal.....	27 51
Canned Vegetables.....	1,156 72
Flour, 1,520 bbls.....	5,436 20
Crockery and Glassware.....	644 09
Chloride of Lime.....	23 85
Oat Meal and Rolled Oats.....	918 73
Sundries	822 73
Milk, 316,667 quarts.....	11,584 31
Spices and Extracts.....	190 35
Sugar, 62,760 pounds.....	3,019 20
Syrup, 967½ gals.....	248 16
Soda and Yeast.....	195 02
Soap	721 74
Toilet Paper	229 11

Tobacco	1,289	37
Vinegar	132	12
Caustic Soda and Tallow.....	396	90
Beans, Rice etc.....	574	37
Potatoes	1,665	05
Canned and Evaporated Fruits.....	2,329	41
Dry Goods.....	1,354	00
Blankets	1,407	43
Rubber Blankets.....	231	25
Counterpanes	568	46
Clothing, Hosiery, etc.....	5,913	72
Carpets, Rugs, etc.....	1,371	38
Sheeting and Muslin.....	1,996	60
Shoes and Slippers.....	1,880	47
Table Linen and Toweling.....	995	99
Ticking	244	25
Linoleum	66	50
Brooms, Mats, Brushes, etc.....	453	85
Duck	153	42
Sewing Machines	54	60
Undertaking	204	50
Drugs	3,207	48
Freight and Express.....	1,869	03
Fuel Gas.....	10,781	99
Hardware	825	95
Livery and Stabling.....	100	00
Printing	241	50
Plumbing, Fixtures and Material.....	1,909	68
Furniture	1,015	10
Clocks, Spectacles, Jewelry and Repairs.....	125	90
Amusement of Patients.....	685	56
Newspapers and Periodicals.....	324	27
Roach Exterminator	341	48
Stationery and Office Supplies.....	645	25
Travelling expenses—Trustees.....	247	08
Travelling expenses—Hospital.....	224	54
Telegraph and Telephone.....	231	81
Upholstering	218	65
Postage	526	37
Repairs—Household	315	07
Repairs—Engines and Machinery.....	457	97
Whiskey and Wine.....	887	06
Tuning Pianos and Organs.....	66	47
Organist	2	50

Tinware, Agateware, etc.....	599 89
Silverware	89 38
Lime, Cement, etc.....	258 30
Gas Fixtures, Lights, Mantles, etc.....	323 39
Attorney, Notary and other fees.....	287 70
Dental Instruments.....	141 57
Books and Binding.....	112 46
Fruits, fresh	1,043 30
Insurance	90 00
Blank Books	221 00
Turkeys for Thanksgiving and Christmas.....	511 36
Chickens	175 58
Vegetables, etc.....	3,963 76

WAGES AND SALARIES

\$ 58,216 20

Wages	\$ 43,961 52
Salaries	14,254 68

FARM.

\$ 21,418 37

Wages	\$ 11,206 04
Feed	4,116 24
Cattle	1,249 27
Fertilizer	328 43
Plants, Vines, etc.....	148 39
Straw	266 87
Freight	60 88
Fuel Gas	161 10
Seed	634 92
Wagons	54 39
Blacksmithing	164 20
Agricultural Implements	139 54
Horse Shoeing	16 95
Trees, Shrubery, etc.....	210 05
Hardware	358 41
Poultry	56 75
Sewer and Drain Pipe, Lime, etc.....	374 56
Horses	400 00
Harness and Repairs	175 29
Dairy Supplies	54 49
Green House	58 80
Slaughter House	1,182 80

REPORT OF STEWARD.

75

COACH HOUSE.

\$ 3,741 10

Wages	\$ 1,330 60
Carriage Repairs	83 47
Harness	62 70
Horse Shoeing, etc.....	128 65
Veterinary	53 50
Harness, Blankets, etc.....	56 58
Carriages and Wagon.....	600 60
Horses	1,425 00

GAS WORKS.

\$ 1,661 77

Wages	\$ 598 33
Gas Coal	896 44
Lime	167 00

WATER WORKS.

\$ 1,896 75

Wages	\$ 581 66
Fuel Gas	1,215 75
Repairs	99 34

REPAIRS.

\$ 8,739 81

Wages	\$ 5,021 46
Hardware, Pipe and Fittings.....	440 38
Lumber	987 68
Lead, Oil and Painters materials.....	963 55
Laundry	178 10
Plastering Walls, Cement, etc.....	215 22
New Tile Roof on Portecochere.....	399 65
Glass	155 39
Farm Colony Building	378 38

CURWEN HALL.

\$ 1,160 04

Wages	\$ 1,142 04
Repairs	18 00

ECKERT MEMORIAL BUILDING.

\$ 983 58

Wages	\$ 736 67
Fuel Gas	246 91

RECAPITULATION.

\$216,851 05

Household	\$119,033 43
Wages and Salaries.....	58,216 20
Farm	21,418 37
Coach House	3,741 10
Gas Works	1,661 77
Water Works	1,896 75
Repairs	8,739 81
Curwen Hall	1,160 04
Eckert Memorial Building.....	983 58

CASH

Received from Commonwealth, Maintenance....	\$ 98,789 73
Received from Counties and Townships.....	88,154 84
Received from Individuals.....	16,478 31
Received from other sources.....	2,133 19

 \$205,556 07

Disbursed on account of current expenditures.....\$205,556 07

J. W. GREENLAND,

Steward.

SUMMARY ENDING WITH DECEMBER 30, 1902.

MAINTENANCE.

	Weeks Indigent Patients.	Weeks Private Patients.	Total Weeks.	Expense.
First quarter.....	12,096 2-7	1,024 5-7	13,121	52,890 06
Second quarter.....	12,486 3-7	975 2-7	13,461 5-7	54,347 14
Third quarter... ..	12,603 3-7	965 6-7	13,569 2-7	55,090 07
Fourth quarter.....	12,575 4-7	991 5-7	13,567 5-7	56,182 83
Total.....	49,761 5-7	3,957 4-7	52,719 2-7	218,510 10

EXPENSES, AMOUNT CHARGED TO

	State Treasury.	Counties and Townships.	Private Patients.	Farm and Other Sources.	Total.
1st quarter	24,192 58	21,361 55	4,042 98	3,292 95	52,890 06
2d “	24 972 86	21,946 40	3,755 13	3,672 75	54,347 14
3d “	25,206 86	22,100 00	3,807 93	3,975 28	55,090 07
4th “	25,151 14	22,035 25	4,108 83	4,887 61	56,182 83
Total,	99,523 44	87,443 20	15,714 87	15,828 59	218,510 10

REPORT OF THE PRODUCTION OF THE FARM AND GARDEN
FOR THE YEAR ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1902.

FARM.

\$14,339 11

Beef, 7,504 pounds.....	\$ 635 33
Pork, 19,732 pounds	1,459 54
Veal, 1,492 pounds.....	137 14
Hides, 1,130 pounds	67 80
Poultry, Chickens 1,217 1-4 pounds.....	175 58
Poultry, Turkeys, 20.....	20 00
Eggs, 894 1-4 dozen.....	169 40
Milk, 181,868 quarts.....	6,365 37
Potatoes, 2,350 bushels.....	1,175 00
Hay, 100 tons	1,000 00
Ensilage, corn 625 tons.....	1,562 50
Oats, 1,400 bushels	560 00

Buckwheat, 87 bushels.....	65 25
Corn, 700 bushels.....	175 00
Wheat, 300 bushels.....	270 00
Straw, 45 tons.....	270 00
Corn Fodder, 15 tons.....	120 00
Strawberries, 712 quarts	71 20
Apples, 60 bushels.....	30 00
Pears, 10 bushels.....	10 00

GARDEN.

\$ 3,586 82

Cabbage, 7,557 head at 5 cents.....\$	377 85
Cabbage, 4,000 head at 3 cents.....	120 00
Cabbage, 5,052 head at 6 cents	303 13
Celery, 575½ dozen at 40 cents.....	230 20
Celery, 481 doz at 30 cents.....	144 30
Onions, 289 bushels at 90 cents.....	260 10
Sweet Corn, 487 bushels at 50 cents.....	243 50
Squash, 140½ bushels at 25 cents.....	35 12
Turnips, 490 bushels at 35 cents.....	171 50
Tomatoes, 262 bushels at 60 cents.....	157 20
Vegetable Oyster, 47½ bushels at \$1.00.....	47 50
Beets, 421 bushels at 66 cents.....	277 86
Onion Sets, 18 bushels at \$2.00.....	36 00
Peas, 201½ bushels at \$1.00.....	201 50
Rhubarb, 178 bushels at 30 cents.....	53 40
Radishes, 4,788 dozen at 6 cents.....	287 28
Beans, 112½ bushels at \$1.00.....	112 50
Parsnips, 177 bushels at 50 cents.....	88 50
Carrots, 58 bushels at 50 cents.....	29 00
Lettuce, 171 bushels at 50 cents.....	85 50
Green Onions, 2,856 dozen at 6 cents.....	171 36
Cauliflower, 1,128 heads at 5 cents.....	56 40
Pie Pumpkins, 52 bushels at 25 cents.....	13 00
Cucumbers, salted, 3 barrels at \$5.00.....	15 00
Parsley, 10 bushels at \$1.00.....	10 00
Spinach, 16½ bushels at \$1.50.....	24 75
Sage, 15 bushels at \$1.50.....	22 50
Thyme, 5 bushels at \$1.50.....	7 87
Majorum, 2 bushels at \$1.00.....	2 00
Savory, 2 bushels at \$1.00.....	2 00

REPORT OF STEWARD.

79

GREEN HOUSE.

\$ 117 88

Green Onions, 207 dozen at 12½ cents.....	\$ 25 87
Lettuce, 11 bushels at \$1.00.....	11 00
Potatoes, 3½ bushels at \$1.00.....	3 50
Cucumbers, 1 bushel at \$2.00.....	2 00
Radishes, 435½ dozen at 12½ cents.....	52 26
Spinach, 4½ bushels at \$1.50.....	6 75
Mushrooms, 58 dozen at 25 cents.....	14 50
Beans, 1 bushel.....	2 00

LIVE STOCK ON HAND NOVEMBER 30th, 1902.

Twelve horses.
 One hundred and twenty-six milch cows.
 Forty-five calves.
 One Holstein bull.
 One hundred and seven pigs six months old.
 One hundred and twenty-eight pigs two months old.
 Four hundred and eight chickens.
 Twenty turkeys.
 Five driving horses.

Respectfully submitted,
 J. W. GREENLAND,
 Steward.

Warren, Pa., Nov. 30, 1902.

APPENDIX.

Admission of Patients.

1. The admission of patients is governed by law, and the attention of applicants is directed to the following provisions of the Act of Assembly, approved May 8, 1883, to-wit:

'No person shall be received as a patient for treatment or for detention into any house or place where more than one person is detained, or into any house or place where one or more insane persons are detained for compensation, without a certificate signed by at least two physicians, resident in this Commonwealth, who have been actually in the practice of medicine for at least five years, both of whom shall certify that they have examined separately the person alleged to be insane, and after such an examination had, do verily believe the person is insane, and that the disease is of a character which, in their opinion, requires that the person should be placed in a Hospital or other establishment where the insane are detained for care and treatment and that they are not related by blood or marriage to the person alleged to be insane, nor in any way connected as a medical attendant or otherwise with the Hospital or other establishment in which it is proposed to place such person.

The certificate above provided for shall be made within one week of the examination of the patient, and within two weeks of the time of admission of the patient, and shall be duly sworn to or affirmed before a Judge or Magistrate of this Commonwealth and the county where such person has been examined, who shall certify to the genuineness of the signatures, and to the standing and to the good repute of the signers, and any person falsely certifying as aforesaid shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and also liable, civilly, to the party aggrieved.

No person alleged to be insane shall be received into any house for treatment or detention unless at the time of such reception the person or persons at whose instance the person is received shall by writing signed, state that the person is being removed and is to be detained at his or her request under belief that such detention is necessary and for the benefit of the insane person.

There shall also be delivered to the person or persons having supervision or charge of the house a written statement of the following facts relative to the person to be detained, signed by the person or persons at

whose instance the insane person is being removed and detained, or if the facts be not known it shall be so stated:

- (1) The name.
- (2) Age.
- (3) Residence for the past year, or for so much thereof as is known.
- (4) Occupation, trade or employment.
- (5) Parents, if living.
- (6) Husband or wife.
- (7) Children.
- (8) Brothers and sisters and the residence of each of these persons.
- (9) If not more than one of these classes is known, the names and residences of such of the next degree of relatives that are known.
- (10) A statement of the time at which the insanity has been supposed to exist, and the circumstances that induce the belief that insanity exists.

(11) Name and address of all medical attendants of the patient during the last two years."

2. Whenever a patient is sent to the Hospital by the order of any Court, Justice, Judge, Directors of the Poor of a county, or the Overseers of the Poor of a township or poor district, the order or warrant, or a copy thereof, by which such person is sent, shall be lodged with the Superintendent.

3. All insane persons, residing in the district, who apply for admission with proper papers, and are willing and able to pay their expenses, shall be admitted and furnished accommodations. Payment of board for thirteen weeks in advance shall be made for such patient when brought to the Hospital.

4. Each patient before admission shall be made perfectly clean, and be free from vermin or any contagious or infectious disease.

5. Each male patient shall be provided with at least three new shirts, a new and substantial coat, vest and pantaloons, of strong woollen cloth, three pairs of woollen socks, a black stock or cravat, a good hat or cap, a pair of new shoes or boots, together with a comfortable outside garment.

6. Each female patient, in addition to the same quantity of undergarments, shoes, and stockings, shall have a flannel petticoat, two good dresses, also a cloak or other outside garment. In case the patient is so much excited as not to admit of being thus clothed, other clothing that can be kept on that is comfortable and in sufficient quantity, with a change thereof, may be substituted.

7. It is very desirable that extra and better apparel should be sent with those accustomed to it, that when their health is improved, and when they attend religious worship, walk or ride out, their self-respect may be preserved. In all cases the patient's best clothing should be sent; it will be carefully preserved, and only used when deemed necessary for the pur-

poses above mentioned. Jewelry and all superfluous articles of dress, knives and like property should be left at home.

8. A written history should be sent with the patient and, if possible, some one acquainted with the patient should accompany him or her to the Hospital, from whom minute but often essential particulars may be learned.

9. The price of boarding, including washing, mending and attention, for all who are supported by the authorities of the counties and townships, will be the amount required by law. For private patients hereafter admitted, the price of board, attendance and treatment will vary from five dollars a week upwards, according to the expense incurred. For patients sent by the public authorities, payment will be required at the end of each quarter.

10. In all cases of private patients, one quarterly payment for board and expense must be made in advance and a bond given with approved security conditioned for the payment of future quarterly installments in like manner, and also for the removal of the patient when discharged, which bond shall be delivered by the Superintendent to the Secretary of the Board. In the absence of such quarterly payment in advance and the accompanying bond as aforesaid, the patient shall not be received into the Hospital; and it shall be the duty of the Secretary to see that the collection of said bonds, according to their condition, is strictly enforced.

11. In case of death, the parties responsible for the expenses of the patient will be notified by letter or telegraph, and if no response is received the patient will be cared for as the law directs.

ANATOMICAL LAW ENACTED JUNE 13th, 1883.

Sec. 2. All public officers, agents, and servants, and all officers, agents, and servants of any and every county, city, township, borough, district and other municipality, and of any and every almshouse, prison, morgue, hospital, or other public institution having charge or control over dead human bodies required to be buried at the public expense, are hereby required to notify the said board of distribution, or such person or persons as may from time to time be designated by said board, or its duly authorized officer or agent, whenever any such body or bodies come into his or their possession, charge or control, and shall, without fee or reward, deliver such body or bodies, and permit and suffer the said board and its agents, and the physicians and surgeons from time to time designated by them, who may comply with the provisions of this Act, to take and remove all such bodies to be used within this State for the advancement of medical science; but no such notice need be given, nor shall any such body be delivered if any person claiming to be and satisfying the authorities in charge of said body that he or she is of kindred or is re-

lated by marriage to the deceased, shall claim the said body for burial, but it shall be surrendered for interment, nor shall the notice be given or body be delivered if such deceased person was a traveler who died suddenly, in which case the said body shall be buried."

"Persons voluntarily placing themselves" in the Hospital, "and who may be suffering from nervous diseases, threatening mental disorder, may" (under the Act of May 10, 1893), "be received for a period of one month or less, by an agreement, which shall also specify the time, signed by them at the time of admission, and they may renew said agreement at the end of one month, but no agreement shall be deemed to authorize their remaining, unless signed in the presence of some adult person attending as a friend of the person applying in the presence of and also by the medical attendant."

FORMS FOR ADMISSION.

CERTIFICATE OF PHYSICIANS.

We, the undersigned, residents of Pennsylvania, hereby certify that we have within one week prior to the respective dates hereinafter mentioned, at*in the county ofseparately examined.....of||and do verily believe that the said.....is insane, and the disease is of a character which, in our opinion, requires that the person shall be placed in a Hospital or other establishment where the insane are detained for care and treatment.

We further certify that we have been actually in the practice of medicine for at least five years, and that we are not related by blood or marriage to the said.....nor in any way connected as a medical attendant or otherwise with the Hospital or other establishment in which it is proposed to place the aforesaid.

Signed.....M. D.

Residence.....

Dated this.....day of.....one thousand nine hundred....

Signed.....M. D.

Residence.....

Dated this.....day of.....one thousand nine hundred....

*Here insert the street and number of the house (if any) or like particulars.

.||Insert residence and profession or occupation (if any).

CERTIFICATE OF A MAGISTRATE OR JUDICIAL OFFICER.

(The certificate of a Prothonotary or Notary Public cannot be accepted.)

I,a.....of.....
County, in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, do certify
 that the foregoing certificate was duly sworn or affirmed to before me by
 the above named.....on the.....day of
19....., that the signatures thereto are genuine and
 that the signers are physicians of good standing and repute.

ORDER FOR THE RECEPTION OF A PATIENT.

I,, the undersigned, hereby request you to
 receive....., an insane person, as a patient into
 the State Hospital for the Insane, at Warren, Pennsylvania, at the ex-
 pense of....., believing that such detention is
 necessary for.....benefit.

Subjoined is a statement respecting the said.....

Signed.....

Occupation.....

Degree of relationship (if any) or other circumstances of.....con-
 nection with the patient,

Dated this.....day of.....one thousand nine hundred....

To the Superintendent of the State Hospital
 for the Insane at Warren, Penn.

STATEMENT.

(If any particulars in this statement be not known, the fact to be so
 stated.)

1. Name of patient with Christian name at length.

.....

2. Sex, age and nativity.

.....

3. Residence for the past year or so much thereof as is known.

.....

4. Occupation, trade or employment.

.....

5. Names of parents if living.

.....

6. Name of husband or wife.

.....

7. Names of children.

8. Names of brothers and sisters and the residences of each of these persons.

9. If not more than one of these classes is known, the names and residences of such of the next degree of relation as are known.

10. Names and addresses of all medical attendants of the patient during the last two years.

11. A statement of the time at which the insanity has been supposed to exist, and the circumstances that induce the belief that insanity exists.

Signed.....

When the person who signs the statement is not the person who signs the order, the following particulars concerning the person signing the statement are to be added:

Occupation, if any,.....

Residence

Degree of relationship, if any.....

Or other circumstances of connection with the patient.

BOND FOR THE ADMISSION OF PRIVATE PATIENTS.

Know all Men by These Presents, That we,
and of in the County
of and State of Pennsylvania, are held and
firmly bound unto the Trustees of the State Hospital for the Insane at
Warren, Pennsylvania, and their successors in office, in the sum of five
hundred dollars, for the payment of which we, and each of us, do bind
ourselves, our and each of our executors, and administrators firmly by
these presents. Sealed with our seals, and dated theday of.....
..... 19.....

Whereas, Application is herewith filed in behalf of.....
of.....in the County of.....and State
aforesaid, for admission as a patient to the Hospital at Warren, Pennsylv-
ania, which is under the management of the said obligees:

Now, therefore, the condition of this obligation is such that so long
as said patient shall continue in said Hospital, if admitted thereto, and un-
til discharged therefrom, if the said obligors shall pay the said obligees,

or their successors in office, the proper weekly rate or charge of said obligees on account of said patient, together with such extra rate of charge, if any, as may be occasioned by extraordinary care and attention, in such amount or amounts and at such stated time or times as said payment may be required, and shall provide suitable clothing, and pay said obligees in like manner as aforesaid, for all other necessary articles of clothing by them provided for said patient, as well as all reasonable funeral expenses of said patient in case of death, and shall remove said patient from said Hospital whenever by the Superintendent thereof so required to do, then this obligation to be void, else to be and remain in full force and virtue.

And further.....do hereby authorize and empower any attorney of any Court of Record of Pennsylvania or elsewhere to appear with or without declaration, with costs of suit, release of errors, without stay of execution, and with five per cent attorney's commission for collection.....do waive the right and benefit of any law of this or any other State exempting property, real or personal, from sale, and if levy is made on land.....do also waive the right of inquisition and consent to the condemnation thereof, with full liberty to sell the same on Fi, Fa. with release of errors thereon.

.....[L. S.]
[L. S.]
[L. S.]

Sealed and delivered
 in presence of

.....

FORM OF ADMISSION INTO TRAINING SCHOOL.

State Hospital for the Insane, Warren Pa.

TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES.

A Training School for Nurses has been established in connection with the Hospital, and a course of two years' instruction in general nursing with special reference to the care of nervous and mental diseases has been arranged.

All applicants must possess a fair education, be of unquestionable character, in sound health, and preferably between the ages of twenty and thirty-five.

After filling out the following questions, if the candidates are considered desirable, they will be received for two months on probation, at the expiration of which time they will, if accepted, sign an agreement and complete the required course of two years.

The instruction is given by the Medical Staff of the Hospital by lectures and recitations. Practical instruction is given by the Principal of the Training School. Examinations are held from time to time.

The wages for the men nurses are \$16.00 per month and are raised according to length of service and efficiency. Those remaining less than three months for any reason, receive \$14.00.

The women nurses receive \$14.00 per month, which is increased according to length of service and efficiency. Those remaining less than three months for any reason, receive \$12.00.

In addition nurses receive board, washing, every third Sunday and one half day's leave of absence each week if convenient, and also one week's vacation every six months.

All pupils of the Training School serve as attendants in the Hospital wards where they receive practical instruction.

Please fill out the following questions in your own handwriting:

1. Name in full
 Postoffice
 County
 State
2. Age
3. Place of Birth
4. Height Weight
5. Have you had any severe illness within the last five years?

6. Have you any inherited disease?
7. Have you any physical defects?.....
8. Do you wear spectacles?.....
9. What is your education?.....
10. What has been your occupation?.....
11. Have you ever attended a Training School, or been employed in any Hospital for the Insane? If so state where, length of service, and reasons for leaving.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
12. Single or widowed?

No married persons engaged.

Please enclose a recommendation, preferably from your last employer.

MORRIS S. GUTH, M. D.,

Superintendent.

TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES.

State Hospital for the Insane, Warren, Pa.:

I, the undersigned, having served as a probationer in the Training School for Nurses for two months, believe that I am able to complete the required two years' course of training, and I hereby agree to do so in accordance with the rules and regulations of this Hospital.

.....



NURSES' HOME.

TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES.

Session: October 1st, 1902—June 1st, 1903.

SCHEDULE OF LECTURES.

Junior Course—Wednesday, 2.00 P. M.

Anatomy	Dr. Best
Twelve Lectures—Oct., Nov., Dec.	
Vacation Dec. 17th—Dec. 31, '02.	
Physiology	Dr. Powell
Six Lectures—Jan., Feb.	
Emergencies	Dr. McCafferty
Six Lectures—Feb., March.	

Hygiene and Dietetics	Dr. Hamilton
Two Lectures—April.	
Care of the Teeth.....	Dr. Thompson
One Lecture—April.	
Bandaging	Dr. McCafferty
Three Lectures—April, May.	
Materia Medica	Mr. Kilgus
Four Lectures—May.	

Senior Course—Wednesday, 3:00 P. M.

Special Organs of Sense.....	Dr. McCafferty
Two Lectures—October.	
Nervous System	Dr. Powell
Two Lectures—October.	
Nervous Diseases	Dr. Hamilton
Four Lectures—Oct., Nov.	
Mental Diseases	Dr. Guth
Four Lectures—Nov., Dec.	
Vacation Dec. 17—Dec. 31, '02.	
General Medicine	Dr. Hamilton
Six Lectures—Jan., Feb.	
*Gynaecological Conditions,	
Obstetrical Nursing.....	Dr. Best
Eight Lectures—Feb., March.	
Materia Medica and Therapeutics.....	Dr. Hamilton, Dr. McCafferty
Four Lectures—March, April.	
Surgical Nursing	Dr. Powell
Six Lectures—April, May.	

*Men nurses will avail themselves of Junior lectures on Emergencies and Hygiene during this course.

JUNIOR RECITATION—MONDAY, 2:00 P. M.

General Nursing	Miss Shipley
One Hour Weekly Throughout the Year.	

SENIOR RECITATION--MONDAY, 3:00 P. M.

General NursingMiss Shipley
One Hour Weekly Throughout the Year.

Practical Teaching and Demonstrating in Wards--Daily.

Lectures on special subjects by non-resident physicians--Dates to be
announced.

OFFICERS OF THE SCHOOL.

Superintendent M. S. Guth, M. D.
Director B. Best, M. D.
Principal of NursesMiss H. Shipley



MAIN BUILDING.

